Follow on meeting on Introductory Chapter, 5 April 2022

**Changing the title**

* IZ:Title should be change to better reflect the core issues in the study. Instead of counting factors one by one in the title like strategy, leadership and morale, combining those factors with a generic term will be better. Because there maybe a third or a fourth factor will be discovered.
  + It should be assessment of a impact of human factors. But actually is a there is more than human factors involved. Human factors are more internal. There are other factors like training, quality of doctrine, the quality of intellect which is not human factor.
    - Training: Institutional thing.
    - Doctrine: You can be well trained with poor doctrine. And you can be poorly trained on an excellent doctrine. This is not human and correlational factor. US have always had great training, but their doctrines are usually not good. They do everything well according to what they what they've been trained. But they get that basic training wrong and that's why they don't win wars.
  + It should be better to have Assessment of Morale and Conceptual Factors on the Outcome of Battles. Because conceptual factors includes those leadership and strategy factors as with other. And that will justify Student’s title with the BDD as conceptual framework of the study.
* IE: Better to read the end of title as “outcome of battles”.

**Glossary of terms**

* IZ: Student will start to populate it and show the source of the term in this part. It would be;
  + Self-creation of the term.
  + Borrowed from other academicians,
  + Or the terminology from a particular source, but that has been variously used by other sources.

**Thoughts on effects of physical factors on the outcome of battles**

* IE: Clarification needed on the phrase of “while much has been said about the physical elements of factors like force ratios”. Force ratios added in terms of what?
* IZ: Whenever comment like that “much has been said”, it needs to add typically 3/4 references. Two types of force ratios should be reflected.
  + There is the Russian approach which is which is the “comparison of forces” and the Western approach, which is the “correlation of forces”, the Russian go on the numerical strength. The concept of correlation of forces was that force times capability. It is to do with training, motivation and all of those things.
  + Prior to the 60s and 70s, correlation of forces was being done manually. But as the Americans transition to to mathematical models, they couldn't really quantify correlations, so they've actually over the years become more like the Russians, a comparison of forces.
  + Correlation of forces is a numeric analysis followed by their capability analysis. When comparing US battalion versus a Russian battalion, certain numerical strength would be 1:1. But if US battalion has better weapons system, in correlation the American battalion has more combat power. But if the US Battalion is better led and better trained than it has a force multiplier and that is motivation, morale, training and others.
  + So the way to do that in Student’s initial analysis would be to call it an ***f*** function. That overall combat strength is a function of the factors to be identified. Rest of Student’s thesis would be identifying the components of ***f*** function. You can replace the ***f*** with a constant first and then convert the constant into those multipliers.

IE: Analysis of the conflict is comprehensive. I did not understand who made comprehensive. Meaning in terms of everything or in terms of something or what?

GY: He treats the subject a from a from psychology, sociology and from other perspectives as well. I I mean that, but it doesn't give that meaning from from this word. You need to add the reference.

IZ: This one you said he conceptualizes the conflict in four levels. All conflicts in the world have 4 features?

GY: Yes, even personal one. And he started with the personal level. So he he conceptualized are conflicts and then he steps up and he he defines the the main groups conflict. In his current terms, uh has these features that that is a new framework. Into which all the all kinds of conflicts are fits in.

IE: So if you if you could change the wording over here to reflect what you've just said.

IE: Where ever there is quotation reference might come in.

IZ: Improper citation. This one is is an incomplete you know the author name here.

IE:Using sentences rather than bullets. Makes it look a bit disjointed.

IE: Last paragraph of introduction is an aim sentence. I think if you could relocate it or just delete it from here because you are going to come to the aim which has these three aspects that you're going to be studying.

IZ: I think instead of putting the aim here, this is a good connecting sentence for the next one. But Irfan is right, it shouldn't be stated like an aim. Clauswitz’s argument on war as a social phenomena.would be a good connector to Student’s background.

00:13:28.370 --> 00:13:28.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:13:31.780 --> 00:13:36.850  
Irfan Ansari  
That's right. I, I and I thought in this sentence was a a bit incomplete, I think.

00:13:37.620 --> 00:13:41.410  
Irfan Ansari  
So special interest of topic which will just need to clear this one up.

00:13:41.360 --> 00:13:42.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
As special.

00:13:44.300 --> 00:13:45.130  
Irfan Ansari  
Interest.

00:13:44.460 --> 00:13:45.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Topic.

00:13:46.440 --> 00:13:47.020  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:13:47.310 --> 00:13:48.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Work is this.

00:13:47.990 --> 00:13:49.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, it doesn't make sense.

00:13:49.890 --> 00:13:53.960  
Irfan Ansari  
And commanders and researchers to explain it. So if you could rephrase it.

00:13:50.210 --> 00:13:50.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:13:52.460 --> 00:13:53.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:13:54.950 --> 00:13:59.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right, OK, I got I understood there is a, yeah.

00:14:04.030 --> 00:14:06.880  
Irfan Ansari  
To evaluate the war in terms of outcomes.

00:14:06.760 --> 00:14:13.390  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I I thought this was just a two sudden a transition and the opening sentence made no connection with the second sentence.

00:14:14.690 --> 00:14:16.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You need something in between.

00:14:15.220 --> 00:14:15.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

00:14:15.380 --> 00:14:15.750  
Irfan Ansari  
True.

00:14:17.510 --> 00:14:20.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, OK. OK. Sir. Yeah, you are OK.

00:14:18.810 --> 00:14:29.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. And so you go from from there. Then you suddenly and and actually the rest of this paragraph is all bits and pieces of snippets which are not connected together. There is no flow to them.

00:14:30.500 --> 00:14:38.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I need to link here the second set. Yeah, I understood. Yeah. OK.

00:14:36.600 --> 00:14:36.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:14:37.600 --> 00:14:42.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, and the trick to do it is that ask yourself, what am I trying to say in this paragraph?

00:14:42.950 --> 00:14:43.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
MHMM.

00:14:43.830 --> 00:15:02.740  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, convert it down to one word. What are you trying to say? What is that thing that you want this paragraph to convey? Build 3456 ten. However many sentences you need to say that idea. Then start a new paragraph and then say the next thing. So in any case, sunsu should come as a second paragraph.

00:14:56.570 --> 00:14:57.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:14:59.340 --> 00:14:59.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:15:03.060 --> 00:15:03.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:15:03.730 --> 00:15:17.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because what some so is saying is not linked with the with the uh, it encourages special so and so. But what you can if you wanted to sites and so you can say reinforce the first one.

00:15:18.670 --> 00:15:24.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
By saying sons who argues that war is of vital importance to the state, you know that statement he made.

00:15:25.040 --> 00:15:32.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And we must study it. You know that it's right at the start of all of his thing. So that is.

00:15:25.470 --> 00:15:25.830  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:15:28.460 --> 00:15:32.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, the the the first, the first thing.

00:15:33.730 --> 00:15:44.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, that is that theme is in in line with the opening sentence you have, so you need to build four or five sentences around the same theme from different people.

00:15:44.830 --> 00:15:45.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:15:44.890 --> 00:15:56.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Then get on to the factors. So when you go into factors you know how many has his factors. Clauswitz has his factors, Sunsu has hit factors. Russians have their factors now.

00:15:52.800 --> 00:15:53.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:15:56.720 --> 00:16:02.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You can then combine in the second paragraph things about the taxonomy of war.

00:15:57.250 --> 00:15:58.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:16:03.150 --> 00:16:03.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, OK, Sir.

00:16:04.180 --> 00:16:08.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So don't forget that one paragraph should convey one idea.

00:16:04.980 --> 00:16:05.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But.

00:16:10.530 --> 00:16:10.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:16:11.820 --> 00:16:12.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

00:16:11.980 --> 00:16:19.890  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and and that idea can be done, amplified through a number of sentences collecting. So you can't have multiple ideas in the same paragraph.

00:16:21.310 --> 00:16:21.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Got it.

00:16:23.160 --> 00:16:25.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. Carry on. Sorry, Irfan, I'm putting in but.

00:16:24.570 --> 00:16:30.480  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, well, not there, that's fine. And I found this sentence. It looks a bit incomplete and I think if it is right.

00:16:31.130 --> 00:16:34.720  
Irfan Ansari  
There is some it did. This whole section is a bit disjointed.

00:16:35.350 --> 00:16:39.750  
Irfan Ansari  
So, so as if she's very kindly pointed out, need the flow to be there.

00:16:40.200 --> 00:16:58.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I think the whole thing you need to read and redo because I read this entire paragraph. I was on the plane and I was I was unable to even comment on it because it it just didn't read like something that is written by one person. It felt like something written by 5 people who haven't interacted together.

00:16:40.780 --> 00:16:41.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:17:00.940 --> 00:17:01.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know.

00:17:01.060 --> 00:17:03.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Which is not the case, but yeah, I understood my father.

00:17:01.800 --> 00:17:02.070  
Irfan Ansari  
True.

00:17:02.590 --> 00:17:14.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I know, I know, it's not the case. I I just want you to keep. I am very blunt. Gurkan. I'm very blunt in my comments, but then that that's that's the only way to move forward. OK.

00:17:07.150 --> 00:17:07.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:17:08.980 --> 00:17:09.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:17:10.670 --> 00:17:11.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You're right.

00:17:14.180 --> 00:17:19.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Absolutely right, Sir. I absolutely. I am. I I totally agree with your comment.

00:17:16.000 --> 00:17:16.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:17:16.940 --> 00:17:19.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That would be a part of your team. I'm not your enemy.

00:17:20.260 --> 00:17:21.690  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, Sir.

00:17:20.400 --> 00:17:25.270  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Buy bottled water deep. Not your enemy, but I I I will be your enemy if I start being kind to you.

00:17:26.510 --> 00:17:45.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK sorry I I am I am full 100% OK with with your approach, Sir. No, no problem. I am I am reading, reading, reading and it will it will. It will be much more better in in other iterations that that's sure it's it's a good way of doing. Thank you Sir.

00:17:32.490 --> 00:17:32.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yep.

00:17:36.460 --> 00:17:36.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:17:41.810 --> 00:17:42.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:17:46.190 --> 00:18:02.140  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. So we just need to add that reference for Lancaster here and you have described it in terms of the linear law and the end square law. Just wondering what is the position of Lancaster's laws? Are these widely accepted or?

00:17:50.690 --> 00:17:51.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:17:55.560 --> 00:17:55.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:18:00.680 --> 00:18:01.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:18:02.590 --> 00:18:08.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So this is a that's a really good point. Are fan. I I thought that what he needs to do is either have a footnote here.

00:18:10.320 --> 00:18:10.670  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:18:10.530 --> 00:18:18.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
To explain the end square law and uh because remember, you're writing for a general audience, you're not writing for mathematicians.

00:18:17.910 --> 00:18:18.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Dear.

00:18:19.300 --> 00:18:21.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you either have a footnote here.

00:18:19.800 --> 00:18:20.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:18:22.280 --> 00:18:31.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And alternatively, what you might think about doing at this stage is populating and annex, which explains the the Lancaster method.

00:18:32.200 --> 00:18:32.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:18:32.790 --> 00:18:36.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which includes the, the, the, the, the, the you know the dew point method.

00:18:37.350 --> 00:18:39.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And uh and.

00:18:37.660 --> 00:18:38.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:18:39.260 --> 00:18:56.150  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No. And all of these sort of prominent methods, so you may have an annex now. That doesn't mean that we will leave that annexin when you finally submit, all it means is that that NXT is here and we will borrow from that and X your own work wherever we need it.

00:18:56.970 --> 00:19:04.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But it prevents you from coming back to that research again and again. So in your literature review, put some of this in the literature review.

00:18:57.140 --> 00:18:57.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:19:05.680 --> 00:19:10.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So the Lancaster Formula Lancaster method will go in your literature review.

00:19:11.030 --> 00:19:11.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:19:11.400 --> 00:19:19.200  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
As with all the other uh, quantitative methods, but also have a larger body at the end for now.

00:19:19.970 --> 00:19:22.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. All right. OK, sure.

00:19:20.990 --> 00:19:23.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And and then you borrow from it?

00:19:24.550 --> 00:19:25.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I got it.

00:19:27.370 --> 00:19:30.960  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. And then if you could add the reference here, I just saw 1960s.

00:19:31.700 --> 00:19:32.910  
Irfan Ansari  
For dupois.

00:19:33.580 --> 00:19:34.480  
Irfan Ansari  
Hand.

00:19:34.090 --> 00:19:42.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, the reference actually at the end of the paragraph, but I should make a connection. Yeah, you're right. You're fun. But.

00:19:37.800 --> 00:19:38.150  
Irfan Ansari  
Water.

00:19:40.080 --> 00:19:41.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, no, listen.

00:19:42.590 --> 00:19:43.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You it should.

00:19:43.090 --> 00:19:45.000  
Irfan Ansari  
It actually you should come here.

00:19:44.750 --> 00:19:49.060  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So gurkan, let me just you've you're doing this throughout your making this mistake throughout.

00:19:49.950 --> 00:19:56.220  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
When you put a reference at the end of the paragraph, what you are saying is everything in this paragraph relates to this reference.

00:19:50.190 --> 00:19:50.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Oh, OK.

00:19:57.060 --> 00:19:58.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. But.

00:19:58.270 --> 00:19:58.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:19:59.040 --> 00:20:03.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
There are many other in the middle of your paragraphs. You've got a bit of your own.

00:20:04.210 --> 00:20:06.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, you know, edition.

00:20:07.630 --> 00:20:11.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what you're doing is firstly ascribing things that you are challenging.

00:20:08.110 --> 00:20:08.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:20:12.680 --> 00:20:15.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And raising as issues also to that reference.

00:20:16.470 --> 00:20:17.020  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:20:17.490 --> 00:20:24.820  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Do you see what I mean? So if one is perfectly right, the difference needs to go where it belongs and you can always repeat it over and over again.

00:20:19.200 --> 00:20:19.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah, yeah.

00:20:26.870 --> 00:20:27.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:20:28.370 --> 00:20:31.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Alright, Sir. OK. OK, OK.

00:20:35.220 --> 00:20:39.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'm sorry I don't have my notes at the moment, so I'm I'm I'm doing it from memory.

00:20:41.220 --> 00:20:41.870  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, that's fine.

00:20:41.770 --> 00:20:52.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sure, it's perfect. Now I I started also the recording. I will, I will go lay each sentence after after our meeting. So I will make.

00:20:52.870 --> 00:20:54.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Corrections.

00:20:54.520 --> 00:21:05.790  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, now here I didn't. If they let me just. Yes. So here you talk about you talk about this author dupois. Then you go onto the British defence doctrine.

00:21:06.600 --> 00:21:12.940  
Irfan Ansari  
Where they talk about 3 elements. We have the conceptual, physical and morale so.

00:21:13.200 --> 00:21:14.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It it yeah.

00:21:13.730 --> 00:21:17.480  
Irfan Ansari  
And I and it's just a British defence doctrine. Is there any other?

00:21:18.200 --> 00:21:20.650  
Irfan Ansari  
How's that linked to? Maybe any other?

00:21:21.300 --> 00:21:28.350  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh defence doctrine of any other country or something like that. Why you have you chosen British defence doctrine specifically?

00:21:29.450 --> 00:21:55.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Because in our in our last meeting, we talked about the utility to use that doctrine, because from the practitioner's perspective, that's why I I put here. Yeah, I looked also American doctrine. I I don't. I I also looked at that and that one. And but I didn't did here maybe I I can I can.

00:21:38.610 --> 00:21:38.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:21:41.470 --> 00:21:41.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:21:46.380 --> 00:21:46.830  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:21:54.590 --> 00:21:55.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So gurkan.

00:21:55.650 --> 00:21:58.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, make an addition from here too.

00:21:58.230 --> 00:22:06.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So Gurkan can I? Can I just come in? The point is absolutely valid that if an raises and this is the attitude with which you must approach a PhD.

00:22:02.870 --> 00:22:03.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, of course.

00:22:07.800 --> 00:22:25.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, uh, you cannot put anything in there just because you heard it. You've got to research around the subject, so you've decided to put in British defence doctrine based on advised rates, right? The question you have to ask yourself is, has any other doctrine said anything about this?

00:22:10.260 --> 00:22:10.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:22.900 --> 00:22:23.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:27.520 --> 00:22:28.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:22:27.540 --> 00:22:31.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so if you don't find in your research, you can say that.

00:22:31.900 --> 00:22:34.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, A scan of the literature indicates.

00:22:35.960 --> 00:22:42.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That, uh, uh, very few doctrines actually capture the the non material factors.

00:22:43.460 --> 00:22:50.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, so far I looked 3 three countries so far, but yeah I I didn't put here in, OK.

00:22:44.150 --> 00:22:46.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The exception being the British defence doctrine.

00:22:49.100 --> 00:22:49.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:22:50.410 --> 00:22:58.000  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. And when you scan three countries, you can then at the end of this statement, you can cite all of those references that you've looked at.

00:22:58.780 --> 00:22:59.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:22:59.710 --> 00:23:29.260  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, that they don't indicate, they don't seem to indicate a the M its own seem to emphasize human factors in in measurement of combat power, whereas Brit British defence doctrine captures it as material, intellectual and moral, and the moral component is purely embedded in and I think the BDD the moral component gives you a taxonomy of factors that are, you know, the morale factors.

00:23:30.330 --> 00:23:31.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right, Sir.

00:24:21.040 --> 00:24:30.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because that's a comment that I bring in later on that when you, when you go and define your problem, you don't seem to latch onto any any framework for analysis at the outset.

00:24:31.460 --> 00:24:32.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:24:32.090 --> 00:24:37.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you will have to do a critique of the British defence doctrine. Its critique is that it's not an academic model.

00:24:32.640 --> 00:24:33.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Function.

00:24:38.610 --> 00:24:39.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:24:40.170 --> 00:24:56.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It is not a peer reviewed model, it is. It is an in organizational model belonging to the British defence, uh, machinery. So you have to say that it is a theory in use, not a, not a, not a formal theory.

00:24:40.800 --> 00:24:41.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

00:24:45.380 --> 00:24:45.910  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

00:24:49.790 --> 00:24:50.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:24:57.150 --> 00:24:57.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:24:58.230 --> 00:25:00.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, and I'll, I'll, I'll tell you how to justify that.

00:24:58.910 --> 00:24:59.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

00:25:02.620 --> 00:25:03.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, got it.

00:25:06.060 --> 00:25:06.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Morning.

00:25:09.890 --> 00:25:18.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So can you stop Irfan? I think you before you can do a problem analysis. Have you got my comments open with you because I emailed them to you.

00:25:11.880 --> 00:25:12.290  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:25:22.930 --> 00:25:25.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, Sir. I I I didn't take it.

00:25:26.290 --> 00:25:27.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You you are asking me Sir.

00:25:27.510 --> 00:25:27.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You did.

00:25:28.930 --> 00:25:29.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:25:30.320 --> 00:25:31.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You know I didn't.

00:25:30.720 --> 00:25:32.130  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because what I.

00:25:32.850 --> 00:25:49.890  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What I mentioned for you here was that before you can do a problem analysis, you must formally state the aim and objectives of your research and make a statement of the problem or the hypothesis or the thesis. Right? So you've got to raise the question so you have a a section on your. What is your problem?

00:25:50.540 --> 00:26:04.090  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What is the research problem? What are the questions that you're answering, or what is the hypothesis you're answering? Or what is your thesis? And after that you will do problem analysis so we don't have a problem, but we have an analysis going on.

00:26:06.230 --> 00:26:16.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I thought like that, Sir, in order to reach to the problem definition, I have to make a problem analysis that why that that's why I I miss.

00:26:15.030 --> 00:26:17.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, that's what you're doing in the back.

00:26:18.290 --> 00:26:20.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. Sir, I will. I will.

00:26:19.380 --> 00:26:24.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You the problem analysis as a heading implies and I'll analyzing a stated problem.

00:26:25.790 --> 00:26:27.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. So.

00:26:26.420 --> 00:26:28.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So your problem comes after your problem analysis.

00:26:29.810 --> 00:26:39.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Apologies, Sir. I will. I will. I will. Yeah. Yeah. I will reorganize my. I will first state my the definition problem definition and then.

00:26:37.240 --> 00:26:37.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You.

00:26:40.530 --> 00:26:41.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sorry.

00:26:43.270 --> 00:26:43.980  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:26:43.680 --> 00:26:48.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
On a lighter side, gurkan you are applying Turkish grammar. Here. The verb at the end.

00:26:49.500 --> 00:26:50.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes. Yeah.

00:26:51.810 --> 00:26:53.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You're right, Sir, absolutely.

00:26:55.970 --> 00:26:59.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Which is not useful, but yet I will change it.

00:26:56.720 --> 00:26:57.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Go on this one.

00:27:00.340 --> 00:27:05.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I thought the way around, excuse me for that.

00:27:00.880 --> 00:27:01.160  
Irfan Ansari  
So.

00:27:06.150 --> 00:27:23.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But but I I approach how can I define the problem OK the the, the the things that constitute the problem I will analyze, I analyze it and then I reached to the problem definition, but I will. OK I will change the order.

00:27:24.330 --> 00:27:30.760  
Irfan Ansari  
Because because you you shouldn't need to define what the problem is before we analyze how to how we go about.

00:27:25.550 --> 00:27:26.100  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sorry.

00:27:32.110 --> 00:27:34.480  
Irfan Ansari  
Trying to get a name to solve that.

00:27:35.350 --> 00:27:35.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:27:37.070 --> 00:27:47.100  
Irfan Ansari  
So here, if you've talked about quantifiable determinants, and I think I read earlier, you did mention this particular author who talks about quantifiable and non quantifiable, is that right?

00:27:48.310 --> 00:28:08.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, clause. Which approach? Uh comprises bought a but but the major models are only focusing on quantifiable determinants. The for the model part that the files file software approach of class which comprises bought bought determinants.

00:27:52.200 --> 00:27:52.610  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:28:01.190 --> 00:28:01.960  
Irfan Ansari  
Furthermore, OK.

00:28:08.870 --> 00:28:09.250  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:28:08.970 --> 00:28:19.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the models in place uh are only consists of a quantifiable determines that why I that's why I write like that.

00:28:10.660 --> 00:28:11.070  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:28:16.960 --> 00:28:17.450  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:28:24.680 --> 00:28:27.890  
Irfan Ansari  
So did this sentence just needs a little bit of revision?

00:28:30.410 --> 00:28:31.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:28:30.560 --> 00:28:48.210  
Irfan Ansari  
Now here, here, like these here you've mentioned that these models fail to explain significant events like USA withdrawal, Battle of France, major battles. So I thought if you could add some sort of outcomes of these conflicts which these models failed to explain.

00:28:49.000 --> 00:28:52.460  
Irfan Ansari  
So what exactly about the withdrawal from Afghanistan?

00:28:52.730 --> 00:28:57.780  
Irfan Ansari  
Had used and what exactly about the Battle of France in the Second World War?

00:28:59.820 --> 00:29:02.750  
Irfan Ansari  
Is it the victory or the loss or whatever?

00:29:00.210 --> 00:29:00.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

00:29:03.740 --> 00:29:06.850  
Irfan Ansari  
So little bit of more explanation here too for the reader to understand.

00:29:04.340 --> 00:29:04.800  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

00:29:07.290 --> 00:29:11.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. I will. I will write on that. Irfan. OK.

00:29:12.420 --> 00:29:15.110  
Irfan Ansari  
Then there's a reference missing here.

00:29:16.370 --> 00:29:17.380  
Irfan Ansari  
And that's.

00:29:16.690 --> 00:29:19.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
The same problem. Yeah. OK.

00:29:18.350 --> 00:29:19.580  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah, yeah.

00:29:20.400 --> 00:29:20.870  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:29:22.340 --> 00:29:28.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, OK, I can share mine as well with you. I don't know whether this is the last one I worked on.

00:29:28.780 --> 00:29:32.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But I found it no on my computer.

00:29:33.120 --> 00:29:34.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'll drop it in the chat.

00:29:36.850 --> 00:29:37.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And.

00:29:38.560 --> 00:29:40.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What? What the?

00:29:41.400 --> 00:29:43.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It fan has is, is.

00:29:44.650 --> 00:29:45.520  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Is picking up.

00:29:47.660 --> 00:29:52.290  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The same things and some places different things. So you got to look at both, OK.

00:29:53.450 --> 00:29:54.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:29:55.470 --> 00:30:04.040  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Here you go. It's in the chat now. So this is I think this is an older version I had on a second read on the plane, I did a bit more to it.

00:30:07.390 --> 00:30:07.680  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:30:07.720 --> 00:30:09.510  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Why I can't see that on my screen?

00:30:15.140 --> 00:30:20.030  
Irfan Ansari  
So now you've come to the problem. They have finish and which would have been the probably the other way around.

00:30:21.100 --> 00:30:21.510  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:30:21.330 --> 00:30:22.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah.

00:30:29.360 --> 00:30:32.020  
Irfan Ansari  
So you have problem definition and problem statement.

00:30:33.940 --> 00:30:35.530  
Irfan Ansari  
I will. I will.

00:30:34.310 --> 00:30:35.680  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, the way.

00:30:36.220 --> 00:30:38.950  
Irfan Ansari  
I worked under the two could become by NIFTY. Well, what do you think?

00:30:41.310 --> 00:30:41.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The.

00:30:41.610 --> 00:30:43.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That you don't need to have both.

00:30:43.860 --> 00:30:45.030  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, that's what I was thinking.

00:30:44.410 --> 00:30:49.220  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You can do the problem statement and under the problem statement do its analysis.

00:30:49.950 --> 00:30:51.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So don't have too many headings.

00:30:50.120 --> 00:30:50.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:30:52.140 --> 00:30:58.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And later on you have one point 3.4 point 1.2, you know, don't go beyond third level.

00:30:55.950 --> 00:30:56.300  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:30:59.630 --> 00:31:00.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:30:59.940 --> 00:31:00.390  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:31:00.550 --> 00:31:04.800  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, in a PhD don't go beyond third level. It's not a military paper.

00:31:06.200 --> 00:31:06.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, sure.

00:31:10.190 --> 00:31:11.250  
Irfan Ansari  
And I'm just thinking this.

00:31:12.360 --> 00:31:18.930  
Irfan Ansari  
This uh, these three say sorry lines are in italics. Is this something you're quoting from somewhere?

00:31:17.900 --> 00:31:18.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No.

00:31:19.090 --> 00:31:19.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No.

00:31:19.700 --> 00:31:22.670  
Irfan Ansari  
Or is this something you wanted to highlight? 'cause I think you should remove it.

00:31:20.370 --> 00:31:20.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No.

00:31:20.440 --> 00:31:21.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:31:21.910 --> 00:31:22.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK.

00:31:23.870 --> 00:31:24.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sorry.

00:31:25.100 --> 00:31:33.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So the rules were the rules for use of height, italics, bold and underline, or that nothing is put in bold, italics or underline.

00:31:25.130 --> 00:31:25.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

00:31:34.350 --> 00:31:35.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:31:35.100 --> 00:31:40.890  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, that's the rule. The only thing that you will put in italics is when it's a foreign language.

00:31:37.110 --> 00:31:37.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK so.

00:31:42.690 --> 00:31:43.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:31:44.020 --> 00:32:00.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It's if it's a foreign language word like you use a French word or a Russian word and then you give it's English. So the French or Russian word would be in italics. The other exception is when you are using the title of a book in your text. So the title of the book will be in italics.

00:31:45.410 --> 00:31:46.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And in the.

00:31:57.640 --> 00:31:58.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OG.

00:32:00.890 --> 00:32:13.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And also Sir AP Rule seven rule I I looked to these rules and it says that if you want to emphasize one word, any word, you can use italics. Also it says.

00:32:01.100 --> 00:32:01.410  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Or.

00:32:08.820 --> 00:32:09.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes.

00:32:10.390 --> 00:32:10.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes.

00:32:12.080 --> 00:32:13.880  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes, I was coming on to that.

00:32:13.220 --> 00:32:13.640  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:32:14.560 --> 00:32:22.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That at on a very rare occasion, if it's something that you need to emphasize, but then you can't have 10 emphasis on one page.

00:32:22.900 --> 00:32:24.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK.

00:32:23.830 --> 00:32:28.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. So that would be something fundamental, something crucial.

00:32:28.710 --> 00:32:29.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:32:29.430 --> 00:32:38.550  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You can put in italics, otherwise you know bold and they lose value. People will skim over holes and other useless sentence in bold. OK.

00:32:35.060 --> 00:32:36.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, right.

00:32:39.210 --> 00:32:39.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Got it.

00:32:39.290 --> 00:32:44.420  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you don't want that. You will find that that that is one of the biggest criticisms of examiners.

00:32:41.150 --> 00:32:42.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And but also.

00:32:45.440 --> 00:33:15.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, I will. I will. I am cuckoo. Currently closely in MU reading these rules. And no, I I will. I will cover all or all the things. Uh, for them in a in a month, I think. And I I have also one suggestion here if you agree, Sir. If we if I if I used to use to this moral and conceptual factors in the title then I need to change here also.

00:33:04.200 --> 00:33:04.630  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:33:15.750 --> 00:33:27.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And maybe I can say that current predictive models of battle outcome are basically using a non human factors. Something like that or not.

00:33:27.750 --> 00:33:28.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You.

00:33:29.960 --> 00:33:34.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Maybe it it it it it will be more logical if I.

00:33:36.770 --> 00:33:39.340  
Irfan Ansari  
No, we're here, here, here. In the end, I mean.

00:33:37.340 --> 00:33:37.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Mark.

00:33:40.230 --> 00:33:51.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, current predictor models of bad, better loud. Kumar basically using and non human factors. I I mean not material factors but not human factors.

00:33:47.550 --> 00:33:48.020  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:33:50.370 --> 00:33:50.700  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:33:52.370 --> 00:33:53.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, maybe I can put.

00:33:56.580 --> 00:33:57.030  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:33:57.610 --> 00:33:58.420  
Irfan Ansari  
Can see.

00:33:59.390 --> 00:34:00.340  
Irfan Ansari  
How that fits in?

00:34:00.830 --> 00:34:07.800  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK. I look in the in my next iteration I will. I will propose that to you, to your attention.

00:34:02.250 --> 00:34:02.600  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:34:10.000 --> 00:34:14.520  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes. And then I and I know how it is, you have only listed two objectives.

00:34:15.530 --> 00:34:24.940  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh, they explain how material factors affect outcome and explore nature of the the these three elements strategy, leadership and morale.

00:34:24.490 --> 00:34:26.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:34:26.840 --> 00:34:32.550  
Irfan Ansari  
So I was just thinking if you need to add things about literature, drawing conclusions and other aspects.

00:34:27.430 --> 00:34:28.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, I have.

00:34:33.870 --> 00:34:39.500  
Irfan Ansari  
Which will be covered in your subsequent chapters that will allow this particular aim to be realized.

00:34:41.310 --> 00:34:45.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, sorry, I I didn't understand the question. Irfan, excuse me.

00:34:45.820 --> 00:34:48.970  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah, so so here in objective, we have stated two objectives.

00:34:49.480 --> 00:34:51.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Well, yeah, you're right, right.

00:34:50.300 --> 00:34:53.970  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, yes. So I'm just thinking, if you were to add another objective.

00:34:54.920 --> 00:34:55.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:34:55.070 --> 00:35:00.560  
Irfan Ansari  
So some some something to do with literature because you'll be doing some critical review of literature.

00:35:01.380 --> 00:35:14.050  
Irfan Ansari  
And also looking at at what are the sorry, what the material factor more models predict with regards to outcomes of wars before you come to the?

00:35:01.380 --> 00:35:01.890  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Business.

00:35:14.720 --> 00:35:17.030  
Irfan Ansari  
To this one way which is going to be the.

00:35:18.270 --> 00:35:24.490  
Irfan Ansari  
The real focus of your re research and then drawing conclusions and offering recommendations.

00:35:20.950 --> 00:35:22.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, right.

00:35:25.770 --> 00:35:26.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:35:27.350 --> 00:35:37.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, actually, in these two are my two big pillars of my resource. That's why they are two main objectives.

00:35:33.400 --> 00:35:33.840  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:35:37.650 --> 00:35:38.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

00:35:39.330 --> 00:35:46.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Maybe yeah. After literature review, which I started already, I can maybe at a.

00:35:43.890 --> 00:35:44.320  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:35:47.570 --> 00:35:52.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
One or maximum two objectives also, but this covers I think.

00:35:52.400 --> 00:36:00.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And the the gist of the subject, I think it it's it's more generic. Now I I I think.

00:35:58.550 --> 00:35:59.920  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, OK.

00:36:01.850 --> 00:36:02.340  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh.

00:36:02.020 --> 00:36:31.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the the word that there were there, I hear a a little bit it. Cook I'm I have concerns with this vocabulary we're right because as a so you you you have warned me that worry Asian is in the in in the cross sectional research design so it is it limiting me or not limiting me I'm not very sure on that if I.

00:36:25.770 --> 00:36:26.160  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:36:30.500 --> 00:36:31.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes, Sir. Impact.

00:36:33.590 --> 00:36:48.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
To explain how material factors impact the outcome of of, but my my other question is, are you talking about battle or are you talking about war? Because strategy used want to put in your title but strategy doesn't deal with battle.

00:36:33.970 --> 00:36:34.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:36:36.590 --> 00:36:37.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:36:49.790 --> 00:36:53.220  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And actually served in in the.

00:36:50.960 --> 00:36:51.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:36:52.210 --> 00:37:04.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So this there is a disconnect or you looking at that at the the you know a tactical plan which is more like a battle which is the JTLS level of analysis?

00:37:05.720 --> 00:37:07.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, I'm not looking it, Sir.

00:37:07.550 --> 00:37:09.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So then the word battle doesn't fit here.

00:37:10.010 --> 00:37:32.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
He has are the this is the measure measure a discussion on the literature. Also people who use war is a unit of analysis, Sir, are using their they are using board for analyzing the general perspective more comprehensive manner. The one who.

00:37:32.070 --> 00:37:47.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, but, but, but you can use. You can use A and that's a focus. You need to set. This is something that's going haphazard in your and you know you're shifting from war to battle. You know, Sunsu doesn't talk about battle. He's also talks about war.

00:37:48.210 --> 00:37:48.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:37:48.710 --> 00:37:52.680  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Most which talks about battle and war, but he says that the the battle.

00:37:53.350 --> 00:37:59.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Is there for the purpose of the end of war. But if you listen to people like Molkerei elder.

00:37:56.490 --> 00:37:56.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:38:01.280 --> 00:38:08.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He argues that that uh and sons, who also argues that unless you have a strategy.

00:38:01.600 --> 00:38:01.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Who's?

00:38:09.720 --> 00:38:12.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It doesn't matter when you whether you win battles or not.

00:38:12.650 --> 00:38:15.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, so absolutely it should be warm.

00:38:13.820 --> 00:38:34.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you got you got the American example of winning every battle and and not winning Vietnam War and not defeating the Taliban. So what are you analyzing? You gotta sort that out. And I think you've got to nail what you what goes in your objective? Is it the war which was fundamentally change your your your thinking.

00:38:19.520 --> 00:38:20.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Losing.

00:38:26.450 --> 00:38:27.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sure.

00:38:30.060 --> 00:38:30.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sir.

00:38:35.560 --> 00:38:53.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, sure. It is absolutely war. But the problem and the big concern for me it with the World War and there is the the current databases are healthy in the analysis of the battle. So the data.

00:38:52.780 --> 00:38:58.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So why are you running away from that? That that should it attract you. Why? Because that's a gap.

00:38:55.590 --> 00:38:58.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, now, now it's my. Yeah.

00:38:59.200 --> 00:39:22.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I will say about to say that I I don't have to know. Yeah, you you are so right, Sir. Excuse me for that, but yeah, the the reason that I choose the battle because of my initial concerns which are not valid now this could be work. I I'm full. 100%. Yeah, I agree with that Sir.

00:39:22.920 --> 00:39:27.420  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But uh gurkan big before you commit, just go back and have a think about it, OK?

00:39:28.220 --> 00:39:28.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:39:28.670 --> 00:39:41.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if you make this to explain, you will then have a subquestion, uh, as an objective and this is like Irfan was saying that you will have another follow-up objective which would be to what extent does battle influence the outcome of war?

00:39:42.210 --> 00:39:43.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah.

00:39:43.280 --> 00:39:51.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And you can then narrative that out that analysis of battle outcomes are quite comprehensive, covered in existing models.

00:39:44.550 --> 00:39:44.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:39:52.130 --> 00:39:52.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:39:56.910 --> 00:39:57.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:00.480 --> 00:40:01.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:18.760 --> 00:40:19.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:19.290 --> 00:40:35.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And to win a battle, uh is not the Acme of war to defeat your enemy without fighting is the Acme of war, and yeah, and the other one that sounds. Who says that that everyone sees the tactics by which I conquer.

00:40:25.050 --> 00:40:25.460  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:26.140 --> 00:40:27.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
ACMI, yes, soon soon.

00:40:36.690 --> 00:40:43.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No one sees the the the strategy from victory is evolved, so sons who is telling you the tactics does not win you wars.

00:40:37.130 --> 00:40:37.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:41.090 --> 00:40:41.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Even.

00:40:44.470 --> 00:40:53.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It strategy so so you need to then bring those factors in that what makes us superior strategy, how can we quantify the strategic factors?

00:40:44.850 --> 00:40:45.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:46.060 --> 00:40:46.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:40:49.400 --> 00:40:49.890  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:54.230 --> 00:40:55.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, got it.

00:40:56.720 --> 00:40:58.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you. Thank you, Sir.

00:41:02.160 --> 00:41:02.650  
Irfan Ansari  
So.

00:41:04.220 --> 00:41:05.350  
Irfan Ansari  
The research value.

00:41:08.750 --> 00:41:38.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Just keep expanding on this. I'm not that keen on research value at this stage because you know it's a very pedantic section. You know who's who? Is it valuable for? Its valuable for people interested in war. It's valuable for people analyzing war. It's valuable for historians, it's valuable for. For military practitioners, its value for well, for government. Just keep an idea on who it's valuable for and it's obviously valuable for future students because you will provide rich data and literature. So just put all of those in a nice paragraph.

00:41:12.240 --> 00:41:12.570  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:41:13.920 --> 00:41:14.270  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:41:15.650 --> 00:41:16.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:41:39.390 --> 00:41:40.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:41:40.990 --> 00:41:45.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
This is the only place you don't need references, by the way, but if you've got them, there's no problem.

00:41:41.730 --> 00:41:42.080  
Irfan Ansari  
As a.

00:41:47.380 --> 00:41:47.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:41:49.810 --> 00:42:08.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So positioning is something, uh, I insist on students doing, but I don't insist on that being in the final thesis. OK? What I argue with positioning is it is to clarify your mind for the next part chapter, which is your literature review as to which bodies of literature must you look at.

00:41:50.690 --> 00:41:50.930  
Irfan Ansari  
Right.

00:41:58.080 --> 00:41:58.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:09.170 --> 00:42:09.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:09.320 --> 00:42:33.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the object of positioning is where amongst this huge body of literature on war, which includes legal approaches which use humanitarian approaches, which includes the strategy which includes international relations, which includes economy, where in that body of massive body of literature are you positioning yourself so that you pick up the key literature that is relevant to your problem statement?

00:42:30.650 --> 00:42:31.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you.

00:42:34.700 --> 00:42:35.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Got it, Sir. OK.

00:42:35.690 --> 00:42:45.700  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So in relation to your problem statement, you narrow down the bodies of literature and I always ask students to put that in a Venn diagram and you've already done that below I think.

00:42:36.840 --> 00:42:37.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:46.770 --> 00:42:48.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, Sir.

00:42:48.690 --> 00:42:50.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, you haven't. No. So.

00:42:49.020 --> 00:42:49.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:49.440 --> 00:42:50.800  
Irfan Ansari  
I don't know. He hasn't actually.

00:42:50.190 --> 00:42:54.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, no, no, I didn't do that this diagram, but I will. I will do.

00:42:52.530 --> 00:43:00.880  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, just put it in a diagram so you can put that diagram in front of you and and when you do your literature review, you open that there's so.

00:42:56.960 --> 00:42:57.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:02.410 --> 00:43:07.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Again, these research questions I asked them to be moved up. Irfan, I think you've got the same point here.

00:43:03.910 --> 00:43:04.280  
Irfan Ansari  
I see.

00:43:06.500 --> 00:43:06.950  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:43:07.740 --> 00:43:09.590  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, they should come before the M.

00:43:09.800 --> 00:43:10.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So the the.

00:43:10.390 --> 00:43:10.800  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:11.310 --> 00:43:24.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You don't confuse, uh, there's too much gurkan just want to go back to methodology. Alright, so methodology requires you to to define your problem.

00:43:18.490 --> 00:43:18.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:25.720 --> 00:43:26.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Of course, yeah.

00:43:26.100 --> 00:43:30.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, but it it, it requires you to give the background from where the problem has emerged.

00:43:31.450 --> 00:43:32.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:31.740 --> 00:43:37.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Once you've given that background from where the problem has emerged, then you give your very specific problem statement.

00:43:38.570 --> 00:43:39.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:43:39.770 --> 00:43:46.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. Once you've given the problem statement, you then say within that problem statement, what are your aims and objectives?

00:43:47.180 --> 00:43:49.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah. OK.

00:43:48.260 --> 00:43:52.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, once you've stated your aim objectives, you have now three choices.

00:43:55.110 --> 00:43:55.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:43:56.220 --> 00:44:01.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you have three choices. One choice is to go down the question routes.

00:44:03.330 --> 00:44:07.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And in that route you state questions that your research will answer.

00:44:03.560 --> 00:44:04.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:44:08.550 --> 00:44:09.360  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:09.840 --> 00:44:13.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. The other route is you give a thesis statement.

00:44:11.050 --> 00:44:11.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Or.

00:44:13.660 --> 00:44:15.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
He's sitting OK.

00:44:14.980 --> 00:44:30.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Thesis statement. You say that this is how things are and that is your gut feel. You're actually trying to write your conclusion there. What you think you will find at the end of your research, so you write it out as a statement 1 short paragraph.

00:44:24.010 --> 00:44:24.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:44:26.840 --> 00:44:27.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:31.300 --> 00:44:40.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, if where you will state that this is what will happen and the rest of the the the the thesis then tries to either support or reject that thesis.

00:44:34.580 --> 00:44:35.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:40.540 --> 00:44:43.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. And you you advise me?

00:44:41.300 --> 00:44:43.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And This is why is that you want?

00:44:44.250 --> 00:44:47.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And this implies that your research will be qualitative.

00:44:48.140 --> 00:44:50.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah, right.

00:44:49.040 --> 00:44:54.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, when you use the thesis statement, it implies your research will be qualitative. Now some people.

00:44:54.150 --> 00:44:54.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

00:44:55.670 --> 00:45:02.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Write a thesis statement and then say in order to answer this thesis. Following questions need to be addressed.

00:45:03.930 --> 00:45:05.220  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Gucci, right?

00:45:04.980 --> 00:45:12.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so there's sometimes go with the thesis and then put questions to be answered in order to be able to address a complex thesis.

00:45:13.070 --> 00:45:13.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:45:13.900 --> 00:45:19.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, the other route to go down the other route to go down is a hypothesis.

00:45:15.040 --> 00:45:15.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I.

00:45:20.290 --> 00:45:21.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
A hypothesis applies.

00:45:20.720 --> 00:45:21.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:45:22.600 --> 00:45:26.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In classical methodology, quantitative approach.

00:45:27.020 --> 00:45:27.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:45:27.480 --> 00:45:33.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the hypothesis must operational. The big hypothesis must operationalize the key variables.

00:45:34.500 --> 00:45:35.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah, right.

00:45:34.520 --> 00:45:43.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so the key variables are against which you will gather data that will be your independent variable, your dependent variable and your control variables.

00:45:44.560 --> 00:45:51.090  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, it must indicate those once you've indicated those variables you then.

00:45:44.740 --> 00:45:45.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:45:52.410 --> 00:46:14.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh Gan have sub thesis sub hypothesis so you can have an H1 which is your main hypothesis. You can have hypothesis two hypothesis three, hypothesis 4, because sometimes your main hypothesis can be so complicated that you got too many relationship going on. Now those relationships you cannot mathematically test.

00:46:03.560 --> 00:46:03.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:09.710 --> 00:46:10.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:12.020 --> 00:46:12.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:15.640 --> 00:46:23.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And if on the is the man that will guide you in this regard, because you've got to simplify your variable so you have testable hypothesis.

00:46:15.940 --> 00:46:16.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:46:19.950 --> 00:46:20.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:24.410 --> 00:46:33.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you need to break your big problem statement into maybe 3-4 hypotheses and then each of those hypotheses are tested in chapter 4.

00:46:25.110 --> 00:46:25.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:30.000 --> 00:46:30.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:34.490 --> 00:46:35.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:34.880 --> 00:46:41.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, there is only one exception to this rule, and that exception is when you're doing grounded theory.

00:46:36.230 --> 00:46:36.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:42.670 --> 00:46:43.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:43.150 --> 00:46:53.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But when you're doing grounded theory methodology, it is a form of qualitative analysis. But you can put in a hypothesis to be tested qualitatively.

00:46:54.110 --> 00:46:54.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:55.360 --> 00:47:04.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And that is done when you find that there is no theory, there is no theoretical foundation for your analysis.

00:46:56.840 --> 00:46:57.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:05.410 --> 00:47:13.220  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if you find that there is no theoretical foundation for your analysis and you have to build the theory from data, you then use grounded theory.

00:47:05.800 --> 00:47:06.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:14.020 --> 00:47:14.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:14.120 --> 00:47:20.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And grounded theory approach very much allows you to have a hypothesis that is qualitatively tested.

00:47:21.170 --> 00:47:21.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:22.060 --> 00:47:25.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that qualitatively tested Hydro Prothesis then produces a theory.

00:47:22.820 --> 00:47:23.170  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:26.650 --> 00:47:33.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that theory becomes the this way forward, my gut instinct is that you will have to do mixed methods.

00:47:26.980 --> 00:47:27.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:34.370 --> 00:47:35.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. Sure.

00:47:34.890 --> 00:47:40.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you will have a qualitative portion first.

00:47:40.850 --> 00:47:44.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which will involve you generating theory from data using grounded theory.

00:47:41.330 --> 00:47:41.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:45.780 --> 00:47:52.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because once you do your literature review, you will find that there are no quantitative models for strategy analysis.

00:47:52.810 --> 00:47:55.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. Sure, that's the case. Yeah. Yeah.

00:47:53.830 --> 00:47:54.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:47:55.030 --> 00:48:01.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you will. That is why the session tomorrow from Christina will be very important for you.

00:48:02.260 --> 00:48:04.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, sure.

00:48:03.520 --> 00:48:16.070  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so and and and and and uh, you will then be able to pick up existing models. There are five models that she discuss is. So all of those models will go straight into your thesis.

00:48:05.010 --> 00:48:05.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
2.

00:48:16.770 --> 00:48:20.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, that's absolutely useful for if you're OK.

00:48:18.620 --> 00:48:19.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright.

00:48:20.710 --> 00:48:47.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So. So then comes then comes the you generate your own model. Once you have generated your own model through grounded theory, you can then do case study analysis and I would suggest things like the Vietnam War, the American involvement in Afghanistan. You can't use Russia and Ukraine because it's still an open chapter, but you can use other concluded chapters on which there is a lot of literature.

00:48:27.270 --> 00:48:27.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir.

00:48:39.060 --> 00:48:39.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:48:42.430 --> 00:48:43.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:48:49.190 --> 00:48:50.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Let's look.

00:48:49.300 --> 00:48:54.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Open source literature on strategy and analysis so that will become your chapter 5 probably.

00:48:52.650 --> 00:48:53.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:48:55.660 --> 00:49:01.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And what you will do in your Chapter 5 is quantitatively you will test your qualitative model.

00:48:55.870 --> 00:48:56.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:49:02.130 --> 00:49:02.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:03.370 --> 00:49:07.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And then you will come up with a if they conclusion OK.

00:49:03.470 --> 00:49:05.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, it's off.

00:49:07.530 --> 00:49:34.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, perfect. Thank you so much for that. That's really helped me and I understand the content now because my concerns are the NLP bit is gone. Other my initial concerns star gun and now my own limitations with him. In my mind the data, databases, blah blah and it's all gone away and this approach will will really put me back to track. Thank you.

00:49:32.230 --> 00:49:32.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:49:35.120 --> 00:49:43.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If an I needed a discussion with you on this one, do you think it's too soon for him to be uh, stating what are the concepts and variables?

00:49:44.480 --> 00:49:47.210  
Irfan Ansari  
I think it is too soon why she first needs to go through.

00:49:46.380 --> 00:49:49.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Shouldn't they emerge after his literature analysis?

00:49:49.230 --> 00:49:49.900  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

00:49:50.130 --> 00:49:50.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:52.410 --> 00:49:52.760  
Irfan Ansari  
Or.

00:49:52.410 --> 00:49:53.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. OK.

00:49:53.640 --> 00:49:55.930  
Irfan Ansari  
Possibly in the research method methodology chapter.

00:49:54.400 --> 00:49:57.330  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I I don't think it should be talking about these here because.

00:49:57.410 --> 00:49:58.400  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, exactly.

00:49:58.210 --> 00:50:18.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, I think after methodology after literature review you will in methodology decide what are your your your variables and and those variables can't be drawn like this. You will draw them out of your theoretical framework. So you will use a loose theoretical framework which is the British defence doctrine.

00:50:01.910 --> 00:50:02.260  
Irfan Ansari  
Love you.

00:50:13.080 --> 00:50:13.630  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

00:50:14.140 --> 00:50:14.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:21.890 --> 00:50:22.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:50:22.390 --> 00:50:44.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In theory, to further refine the British defence doctrine to give it more data and support behind it, and build a a testable BDD is not testable at the moment, so you will build a testable version of the British defence doctrine that will be a new area you will evolve. Then you apply that theory in your chapter 5.

00:50:28.290 --> 00:50:28.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:50:29.860 --> 00:50:30.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:50:35.560 --> 00:50:36.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:50:39.370 --> 00:50:39.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:45.850 --> 00:50:46.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:46.830 --> 00:50:51.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, in your chapter 2, you're going to rubbish everything that's out there.

00:50:47.740 --> 00:50:48.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Got it, Sir.

00:50:52.530 --> 00:50:53.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:53.310 --> 00:51:10.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, you will talk about that. There is so much about battle, not normal enough about war. The linkage between war and battle is not understood and and so on. The lack of understanding of or application of operational art, where where it suggests that you don't always have to fight.

00:51:11.550 --> 00:51:12.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah.

00:51:11.980 --> 00:51:15.390  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, the British were marginalized in Dunkirk.

00:51:16.440 --> 00:51:23.390  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The America did. The Germans didn't go to destroy the British because under the operational art it is uh timewasting error.

00:51:16.590 --> 00:51:17.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:51:24.840 --> 00:51:26.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. OK.

00:51:25.600 --> 00:51:27.770  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That force is dead. It's useless.

00:51:28.600 --> 00:51:33.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The French forces, the South is useless. Why do you waste effort that you need to go forward?

00:51:29.130 --> 00:51:29.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir.

00:51:34.610 --> 00:51:37.900  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In dealing with things that are not going to impact you at all.

00:51:38.960 --> 00:51:47.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So the Germans showed operational brilliance in not bothering to go after the the British force. They kept their focus that these forces are now dead.

00:51:39.500 --> 00:51:39.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:51:48.180 --> 00:51:54.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
From the point of view of the war, they are. I will talk about this terminology with you tomorrow and day after they are dislocated.

00:51:54.460 --> 00:51:54.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:51:55.470 --> 00:51:56.980  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So once they are dislocated.

00:51:55.720 --> 00:51:56.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So this or that?

00:51:57.950 --> 00:52:04.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
We don't need to go any further deal with them. We just go over the head and if necessary we can come back and deal with them afterwards.

00:52:05.290 --> 00:52:07.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I.

00:52:06.130 --> 00:52:18.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And if they are stupid enough to try and interfere with you, you can destroy them anyway. Which is the mistake that the Russians made. So once they got dislocated, the Russians turned back and started fighting. And what resulted was total destruction.

00:52:13.320 --> 00:52:13.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:52:20.060 --> 00:52:34.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I read. I read almost four or five uh source. Is this a battle which you mentioned, Sir? But within these sources that it is not written like that. It it? Absolutely. Yeah it's like.

00:52:21.400 --> 00:52:21.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But.

00:52:33.130 --> 00:52:37.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, no, because they don't do strategic analysis. They will tell you that Britain won the Second World War.

00:52:38.530 --> 00:52:46.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah, yeah, I did. It was very success. And there are also complete complete theories of a computer.

00:52:46.610 --> 00:52:51.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And why Hitler didn't bother himself with the Brits?

00:52:51.810 --> 00:52:54.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, and yeah, it is really.

00:52:52.920 --> 00:52:54.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because he wanted an alliance with Britain.

00:52:56.790 --> 00:52:57.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Excuse me, Sir.

00:52:58.030 --> 00:52:59.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because he wanted an alliance with Britain.

00:53:00.670 --> 00:53:02.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, you know. Yeah, right.

00:53:01.470 --> 00:53:09.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That was his. That was his grand strategy was to get into an alliance with Britain and his grand strategy failed. And as a result, his strategy failed.

00:53:10.240 --> 00:53:13.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah. Right. Sir, thank you so much.

00:53:12.020 --> 00:53:14.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, his grand strategy bolts to share the world with Britain.

00:53:15.730 --> 00:53:19.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He didn't realize that if he was challenging the World Economic system.

00:53:20.700 --> 00:53:28.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Then the rest of the world, particularly Churchill, Roosevelt and and Stalin, will gang up against him.

00:53:29.970 --> 00:53:33.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, OK. OK. So really.

00:53:34.530 --> 00:53:42.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Regardless of the different ideologies they will gang up against him because this is one thing they are common about. The control of money.

00:53:34.570 --> 00:53:36.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It's a very interesting perspective.

00:53:42.250 --> 00:53:42.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:53:44.520 --> 00:53:45.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:53:46.430 --> 00:53:50.540  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, Reid, Richard Snell. The meaning of the Second World War.

00:53:51.620 --> 00:53:54.290  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, Sir. Thank you.

00:53:52.760 --> 00:53:53.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:53:53.950 --> 00:53:56.840  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The book is called the meaning of the Second World War by Snell.

00:53:58.100 --> 00:54:01.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I will. I will order today, Sir. OK, I will. I'm.

00:54:01.480 --> 00:54:03.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Ask the library. Don't don't buy them.

00:54:04.070 --> 00:54:04.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:05.370 --> 00:54:06.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, OK, Sir.

00:54:07.360 --> 00:54:08.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, go on your phone.

00:54:08.550 --> 00:54:10.280  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. Then I'll.

00:54:11.640 --> 00:54:15.640  
Irfan Ansari  
I thought they hills could be moved to the research methodology chapter. It's not.

00:54:15.360 --> 00:54:17.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes, you only need research design here.

00:54:18.600 --> 00:54:19.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:54:18.650 --> 00:54:23.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, a very brief chapter to show people how this research will go ahead.

00:54:24.130 --> 00:54:24.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:24.290 --> 00:54:24.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:54:25.210 --> 00:54:30.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you can call it methodology or or or better to just call research design.

00:54:30.770 --> 00:54:41.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And just give an overview of a in the introduction of what your methodology is likely to be and it just needs to be maybe at best two paragraphs?

00:54:31.740 --> 00:54:32.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:35.890 --> 00:54:36.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:37.910 --> 00:54:38.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:42.090 --> 00:54:44.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, got it Sir.

00:54:44.360 --> 00:54:46.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the rest will go to your methodology chapter.

00:54:44.440 --> 00:54:44.830  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:54:46.580 --> 00:54:54.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And I will also summarize your points about the ground with theory, and the further can't quantify.

00:54:53.380 --> 00:54:53.770  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:54:54.470 --> 00:55:00.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Why it's part of the research here. I will, I will summarize this perspective.

00:55:00.270 --> 00:55:00.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:55:03.290 --> 00:55:03.900  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:55:04.830 --> 00:55:10.240  
Irfan Ansari  
Research ethics. We've got a section on it, but I found very little on research ethics in this section.

00:55:10.510 --> 00:55:25.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, you're fine. Yeah, you are, right. I I will completely change it because there are some databases which I wrote here with my, with my previous mindset. So. So I I will. I will change a whole.

00:55:10.720 --> 00:55:11.880  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, it it.

00:55:14.770 --> 00:55:15.340  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:55:22.710 --> 00:55:23.100  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:55:24.990 --> 00:55:27.780  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But do you know what is the purpose of this chapter?

00:55:29.090 --> 00:55:33.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You. You. Yes. Sure. Uh, I think I know. Uh.

00:55:33.220 --> 00:55:40.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The purpose is that you are not breaking rules. You're not putting people in danger, you're not putting yourself in harm's way.

00:55:41.420 --> 00:55:53.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, that is the purpose. Research ethics is about making sure that research does not hurt or harm any person. It does not. You are not stealing data from organisations.

00:55:41.530 --> 00:55:42.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:55:42.060 --> 00:55:43.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Do you eat?

00:55:54.090 --> 00:55:55.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, absolutely, yeah.

00:55:54.470 --> 00:56:06.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know you're not using your position to extract data from organisations which they don't want to share that data, so you're not a journalist, you researcher, a journalist, will get away with stealing data. We we we.

00:56:03.780 --> 00:56:04.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:56:07.450 --> 00:56:11.840  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Got hold of a leak paper. You can't put a leak paper in in your research.

00:56:12.500 --> 00:56:15.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you can only put something that's open source.

00:56:12.510 --> 00:56:13.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Of course, yeah. Yeah, sure.

00:56:16.390 --> 00:56:17.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I got it, Sir.

00:56:16.400 --> 00:56:39.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And when that leak paper becomes open source and other academics authenticate, it's a it's a, you know, pedigree. You can then utilize it, but you you you will have to rely on or and that's all you need in your return. Research ethics. If there isn't too much, try to write here. Research ethics can actually go in your methodology chapter.

00:56:34.040 --> 00:56:34.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:56:40.380 --> 00:56:40.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Mature.

00:56:40.980 --> 00:56:48.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, but a brief mention here. Useful. OK. A brief mention of research ethics is useful in the introduction.

00:56:41.950 --> 00:56:44.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, I don't have so much.

00:56:45.810 --> 00:56:46.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:56:49.710 --> 00:56:50.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:56:51.180 --> 00:56:52.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But not what you've written here.

00:56:51.770 --> 00:56:52.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:56:56.490 --> 00:56:59.020  
Irfan Ansari  
So you're chapter 45.

00:56:57.840 --> 00:56:58.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Chapter.

00:57:02.180 --> 00:57:08.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I will. I will rearrange this also according to our methodology.

00:57:02.270 --> 00:57:02.560  
Irfan Ansari  
Now.

00:57:08.250 --> 00:57:12.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, which is a. Sorry you you summarize.

00:57:08.950 --> 00:57:09.300  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:57:10.640 --> 00:57:19.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what you write here is at the moment what you expect to find in each of these chapters. What do you plan to discuss and what you expect to find?

00:57:20.310 --> 00:57:21.360  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:57:20.470 --> 00:57:21.260  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That goes here.

00:57:22.540 --> 00:57:35.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And later on you will keep amending this. The introductory chapter is what we say or living chapter as you go through your research, you keep coming back and updating your your your research methodology.

00:57:22.740 --> 00:57:23.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:57:35.980 --> 00:57:47.610  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you're it. Sorry, your introductory chapter and the other chapter you keep updating is your methodology chapter, because one aspect of the methodology is the plan.

00:57:36.150 --> 00:57:36.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:57:39.100 --> 00:57:39.330  
Irfan Ansari  
Into.

00:57:39.580 --> 00:57:39.870  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:57:48.350 --> 00:57:49.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Chapter 3.

00:57:49.010 --> 00:57:52.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Another portion of the methodology is the reality.

00:57:53.010 --> 00:58:03.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And in the reality, so for example, you were planning to look at a particular data set and you discard, you put that in your introduction when you went to look at that data set, you found that it was insufficient.

00:58:05.030 --> 00:58:12.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And therefore you had to collect more data. Now this is another. This is a story. That story goes in your methodology chapter.

00:58:05.230 --> 00:58:05.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:58:08.410 --> 00:58:08.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:13.560 --> 00:58:21.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, it shows that your plan is being put into practice, but it it is confronting real life problems which you are addressing.

00:58:13.710 --> 00:58:14.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:58:22.050 --> 00:58:22.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:23.670 --> 00:58:24.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:58:25.220 --> 00:58:28.210  
Irfan Ansari  
That I think that was the end of your chapter one.

00:58:30.270 --> 00:58:30.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yep.

00:58:30.290 --> 00:58:31.340  
Irfan Ansari  
That's what I'd reviewed.

00:58:30.300 --> 00:58:30.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:31.760 --> 00:58:35.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, let me dig in again.

00:58:36.380 --> 00:58:38.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sure, and you're fine.

00:58:36.660 --> 00:58:37.190  
Irfan Ansari  
Arnold.

00:58:39.130 --> 00:58:41.630  
Irfan Ansari  
And also hand USL said you just document.

00:58:39.390 --> 00:58:41.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I think but.

00:58:42.320 --> 00:58:42.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:42.520 --> 00:58:43.270  
Irfan Ansari  
After the meeting.

00:58:44.780 --> 00:59:04.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Put please. Thank you. Thank you. You're fine. But yeah, it it excites me, Sir. And it Dr refund. It excites me. Really. And I am very serious about it. Answer with your precious comments. Yeah, I will find my root. OK, I I will. I will. I will do it.

00:58:50.560 --> 00:58:50.870  
Irfan Ansari  
K.

00:58:58.610 --> 00:58:58.980  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:59:05.250 --> 00:59:16.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I just have one advice for you gurkan you get your introductory chapter right, you will sail through your thesis. If you are confused about your introductory chapter, you will never know what you're doing.

00:59:08.140 --> 00:59:08.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Please Sir.

00:59:17.060 --> 00:59:17.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:17.930 --> 00:59:21.260  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The deeper you go, the more down a rabbit hole you will end up.

00:59:22.050 --> 00:59:22.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:22.390 --> 00:59:28.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the more confused be very, very careful about what it is. The most important chapter.

00:59:28.890 --> 00:59:29.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:29.120 --> 00:59:30.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The introductory chapter.

00:59:30.710 --> 00:59:31.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:31.260 --> 00:59:33.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know you have to get this right.

00:59:34.160 --> 00:59:35.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah.

00:59:35.010 --> 00:59:45.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and and if your introductory chapter isn't right, people read the introductory chapter. They'll read the next chapter. They'll read the third chapter, and they will realize this person doesn't know where they're going.

00:59:46.200 --> 00:59:46.790  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:47.220 --> 00:59:47.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:59:48.350 --> 00:59:51.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I got it, Sir. I got it and yeah.

00:59:54.750 --> 00:59:55.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So.

00:59:55.020 --> 00:59:56.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So when is your next review?

00:59:58.070 --> 01:00:02.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Let me look to my project charter. I think the night.

01:00:02.580 --> 01:00:11.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
UH-99 months review is in let me control the date.

01:00:11.680 --> 01:00:14.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Excuse me. Here, that's rich.

01:00:20.510 --> 01:00:21.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Ah.

01:00:22.090 --> 01:00:27.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
In turn, in July this year, Sir July.

01:00:27.820 --> 01:00:28.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

01:00:28.720 --> 01:00:31.150  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so you got time to do this, all right.

01:00:29.240 --> 01:00:30.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the date is not.

01:00:32.060 --> 01:00:32.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:00:32.400 --> 01:00:43.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You got time to do this, but in your nine month review, you will have to show a completed literature. So sorry introductory chapter and you will have to show a part of your literature review.

01:00:41.390 --> 01:00:41.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:00:44.180 --> 01:01:06.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I already started that literature review with Mandy. We had a session, Sir, and together we search on my key terms and we we found, like you said, some some 405 hundred something like that. And I will filter them according to my introductory chapter.

01:00:45.300 --> 01:00:45.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:00:47.680 --> 01:00:48.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Good, good.

01:01:05.590 --> 01:01:18.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what you have to do is you first from your introductory chapter from your conceptual framework, which you can introduce in your introductory chapter. Alright, that's something you need to do in your internal you know in your positioning.

01:01:14.000 --> 01:01:14.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:17.590 --> 01:01:18.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:19.160 --> 01:01:28.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So once you've used that conceptual framework from that conceptual framework, you need to develop what important literature you must look at.

01:01:19.360 --> 01:01:19.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:28.880 --> 01:01:29.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:29.630 --> 01:01:36.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. So and then look at. So for example, in the British different the the you've got the physical component.

01:01:37.180 --> 01:01:37.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

01:01:37.330 --> 01:01:40.520  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You've got the conceptual component and you've got the moral component.

01:01:41.540 --> 01:01:50.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. So the literature that you will need to look at in the physical component or a, you know, weapons systems, armies, numbers, training.

01:01:41.690 --> 01:01:43.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah, right.

01:01:51.540 --> 01:02:01.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
All of that is the the physical component, the conceptual proponent. So training is a physical component, but the conceptual query is the software.

01:01:54.980 --> 01:01:55.830  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Just come here.

01:02:01.990 --> 01:02:02.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:02:02.220 --> 01:02:15.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What are you trading your soldiers with? Are you training them with very good concepts and doctrines? Or are you training them with rubbish so training is a physical component, but what is contained in that training is the intellectual component.

01:02:16.050 --> 01:02:16.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

01:02:16.790 --> 01:02:42.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright. And then comes the moral component. How are they lead? How are they motivated? To what extent are they so? All of those factors, this is the kind of literature you will start looking at and it is your your positioning that tells you what literature you want. So what you might do is have your your conceptual framework, then go into the the the literature initially filter out all the key literature.

01:02:22.120 --> 01:02:22.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Is.

01:02:27.850 --> 01:02:28.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:02:33.450 --> 01:02:33.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

01:02:43.250 --> 01:02:55.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you have three big things, OK, the three big sections of your literature review are defined by your conceptual framework. They are the the physical component.

01:02:43.430 --> 01:02:44.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:02:47.010 --> 01:02:47.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

01:02:52.310 --> 01:02:52.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:02:56.850 --> 01:02:57.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:02:57.210 --> 01:02:59.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, conceptual world.

01:02:58.080 --> 01:03:04.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The second one is the conceptual component and the last one is the moral component. Each of these components will have subteams.

01:03:02.300 --> 01:03:03.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

01:03:05.370 --> 01:03:05.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:05.600 --> 01:03:09.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I don't want you to do a literature review, read which reads like a book review.

01:03:10.110 --> 01:03:22.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So one paragraph on one after another paragraph on the next order, another paragraph on the next author. No, that is not a PhD literature review. What you do is you pick up your theme, you say on the moral component.

01:03:11.130 --> 01:03:11.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:16.230 --> 01:03:16.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You know.

01:03:18.410 --> 01:03:18.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:23.330 --> 01:03:34.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
On the moral component, Napoleon argued that the moralist to the physical as three is to 1. Montgomery captures this in his statement that man is still the first weapon of war.

01:03:35.440 --> 01:03:35.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:35.980 --> 01:03:54.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Sons who argues this this this so you then are drawing on that literature and explaining what people are trying to say on a schematic way. So in one paragraph of about one topic about one idea, you've got 6-7 references from literature. That is a literature review.

01:03:43.680 --> 01:03:44.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:45.450 --> 01:03:45.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:53.650 --> 01:03:54.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:55.260 --> 01:03:56.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, got it.

01:03:56.170 --> 01:03:57.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, just remember that.

01:03:58.360 --> 01:03:58.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:03:59.580 --> 01:04:00.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But it's OK.

01:04:01.260 --> 01:04:04.830  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'm sorry I'm rushing through because I have another meeting. I'm already late for.

01:04:05.150 --> 01:04:05.600  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:04:05.350 --> 01:04:08.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. Thank you so much for.

01:04:07.070 --> 01:04:09.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if when I leave you to have a chat.

01:04:09.560 --> 01:04:10.170  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, fine.

01:04:10.250 --> 01:04:13.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I will exit here. OK. Thank you. Bye bye.

01:04:10.750 --> 01:04:11.060  
Irfan Ansari  
This.

01:04:11.710 --> 01:04:14.680  
Irfan Ansari  
Alright, no problem. Thank you. Bye 50.

01:04:12.100 --> 01:04:14.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Thank you. Bye. Bye, Sir. Thank you.

01:04:18.970 --> 01:04:20.160  
Irfan Ansari  
So are you.

01:04:21.020 --> 01:04:22.570  
Irfan Ansari  
Clear about what needs to be done.

01:04:23.030 --> 01:04:25.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, really.

01:04:23.750 --> 01:04:25.360  
Irfan Ansari  
Fine, that's good. That's good.

01:04:26.070 --> 01:04:35.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Really, as as if he said, if I if I am clear about this, I can confidently go on other phases.

01:04:32.000 --> 01:04:32.550  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:04:36.080 --> 01:04:38.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the problem with me or fun?

01:04:38.740 --> 01:04:39.220  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:04:39.410 --> 01:04:46.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, initially I set up my mind that I will conduct first quantitative analysis, which I have a database.

01:04:47.190 --> 01:04:47.640  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:04:47.480 --> 01:04:58.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, uh, this this is perspective limited my limited my approach to do a problem statement other email objectives.

01:04:58.120 --> 01:04:58.550  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:04:59.670 --> 01:05:22.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I uh, I taught something that I have to. I will have to think about in one year or two, two years. Period. I I pre yeah it it it I mixed the order that's why I have some difficulties. But now I think yeah I am I I know what to do now.

01:05:10.060 --> 01:05:10.470  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:23.460 --> 01:05:25.990  
Irfan Ansari  
Take good. That's good. I just. I just.

01:05:25.530 --> 01:05:26.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And the second.

01:05:26.980 --> 01:05:32.130  
Irfan Ansari  
So so will will you to do still plan to use those databases?

01:05:32.850 --> 01:05:41.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, they did because because there are two basic databases which I have to use because there there is no other.

01:05:33.740 --> 01:05:34.150  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:38.560 --> 01:05:38.990  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:41.530 --> 01:05:42.300  
Irfan Ansari  
Database.

01:05:42.640 --> 01:05:45.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
If if Brits.

01:05:47.900 --> 01:06:15.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
In other country opens dear databases. This is another case, but normally researchers use two main databases in this field in front, but it it they will be enough because there are enough battles and wars in within these databases and with ifti is approach I will use them in second phase of my research, not the first one because the first one will be grounded.

01:05:55.270 --> 01:05:55.640  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:56.310 --> 01:05:56.660  
Irfan Ansari  
Fine.

01:06:03.100 --> 01:06:03.530  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:06:15.440 --> 01:06:23.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Tourist. So we will, we will try try to set up a theory and then we will test this theory according to these in place databases.

01:06:19.970 --> 01:06:20.320  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:06:24.910 --> 01:06:30.960  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. Yes, fine. And and and and work hard. Will you use to create the grounded theory in the first place?

01:06:26.580 --> 01:06:27.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, this is.

01:06:32.110 --> 01:06:32.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sorry.

01:06:33.050 --> 01:06:36.500  
Irfan Ansari  
Well, what will you use to create the grounded theory in the first place?

01:06:37.730 --> 01:06:42.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, actually, two create this grant the theory.

01:06:42.130 --> 01:06:42.820  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, Siri.

01:06:42.320 --> 01:06:58.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, I will. I will have to do in how to conduct this grounded theory approach, which actually the if the made in his PhD, I I analyze its.

01:06:59.100 --> 01:06:59.590  
Irfan Ansari  
Fish.

01:07:00.480 --> 01:07:28.790  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
This certification, yeah, he needs a victory notion of victory. He he studied. He set up at theory and then he analyses it with the case studies, which in my study I will I will test. Uh these material with databases. But actually for now if on I don't know how to how to conduct this grand with Terry.

01:07:01.090 --> 01:07:01.540  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:04.460 --> 01:07:04.660  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:13.690 --> 01:07:14.180  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:29.540 --> 01:07:29.970  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:29.610 --> 01:07:34.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So I have to I have to dig in on this method.

01:07:33.720 --> 01:07:39.590  
Irfan Ansari  
All right, now my, my, my, my concern was what data would you use?

01:07:40.160 --> 01:07:42.550  
Irfan Ansari  
To construct this grounded theory on.

01:07:44.170 --> 01:07:47.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It would be a content analysis, I think. Uh, I think.

01:07:46.420 --> 01:07:47.670  
Irfan Ansari  
Content analysis, OK.

01:07:49.100 --> 01:07:55.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
This is my initial gesture, but I'm not full 100% sure.

01:07:50.970 --> 01:07:51.390  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:56.680 --> 01:07:57.150  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:58.550 --> 01:08:02.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Maybe, maybe we can discuss this in our next meeting.

01:08:03.390 --> 01:08:07.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, I I would propose my my suggestions.

01:08:08.200 --> 01:08:10.270  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, fine. Yeah, we can do that or.

01:08:09.560 --> 01:08:10.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Baby.

01:08:11.660 --> 01:08:24.010  
Irfan Ansari  
Or we can still. Sorry. Well, what happened? But once you're done with your first chapter could start working on your literature review. And in the meantime, as you go through the literature review, you'll probably develop some ideas.

01:08:24.580 --> 01:08:43.250  
Irfan Ansari  
As to how that grounded theory can be developed, because at this point I just point you haven't explored yet, haven't critically reviewed the literature, but once you've done it, you will then be in a much better position to understand how your methodology is going to work. At the moment we're just trying to make a guess.

01:08:25.680 --> 01:08:26.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:08:27.800 --> 01:08:28.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

01:08:37.420 --> 01:08:38.290  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, bye.

01:08:44.140 --> 01:08:53.130  
Irfan Ansari  
You use you use those. Those two dear hater bases and things. But once you've gone through literature review chapter, then you'll be in a better position. You'll have a more clear mind.

01:08:44.200 --> 01:08:45.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, right.

01:08:53.680 --> 01:08:54.100  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:08:53.730 --> 01:08:57.700  
Irfan Ansari  
As to where your thesis is going and what sort of research methodology you require.

01:08:58.440 --> 01:09:09.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, normally in grounded theory as written, it is a uh inductive approach. So you take some cases.

01:09:07.260 --> 01:09:07.720  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:09:10.390 --> 01:09:39.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
For example, you can conduct we I can conduct case study analysis with UH-8 or 10 cases and from these cases I I set up a A theory and this is yeah, inductive. After I've we've we will do in another way. In deductive approach we will test that with the current with the currently databases. But I I think that.

01:09:24.180 --> 01:09:24.710  
Irfan Ansari  
A theory.

01:09:31.480 --> 01:09:31.830  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh-huh.

01:09:34.710 --> 01:09:35.260  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

01:09:39.940 --> 01:10:10.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
We can elaborate these cases if we can't. If we do content analysis with uh, it would be with and leave with other software. Uh, I'm not sure. I don't. I don't want to bother this to tools one because I saw much focus on NLP bit Irfan. That's a. That's because I thought that OK with an LP I can't do conduct content analysis with much more.

01:09:49.150 --> 01:09:49.680  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:09:52.130 --> 01:09:52.520  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh-huh.

01:10:02.130 --> 01:10:02.520  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:10:10.830 --> 01:10:14.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Kisses than the case study can't keep people off.

01:10:14.900 --> 01:10:15.550  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:10:28.620 --> 01:10:29.390  
Irfan Ansari  
Sure, sure.

01:10:30.010 --> 01:10:30.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
100 sure.

01:10:31.290 --> 01:10:32.560  
Irfan Ansari  
Sure, we can do that.

01:10:33.620 --> 01:10:38.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
The the thing that, uh, they they I'm taking your.

01:10:39.350 --> 01:10:40.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Time. Excuse me, your front.

01:10:41.320 --> 01:10:41.750  
Irfan Ansari  
Assign.

01:10:41.970 --> 01:10:53.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I looper beer funding opportunities. That's why I focused on the tools part first because the fund fund givers doesn't care about.

01:10:45.180 --> 01:10:45.490  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:10:51.400 --> 01:10:51.830  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:10:54.430 --> 01:10:55.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Your.

01:10:56.580 --> 01:11:07.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Blah blah blah. But if they if they, if they did meet with artificial intelligence, bit if if there is a an LP bit in the research they are they tend to give more much more.

01:11:02.860 --> 01:11:03.250  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:11:07.990 --> 01:11:37.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh. Funds to these kind of studies, and I thought that, OK, I I I I have. I don't have to find this fund. I I can self I'm self funding this with this PhD but it is not obligatory but it would be good for me to find a funder. That's why I so much focus on the tools that maybe I have to think it about one.

01:11:10.920 --> 01:11:11.490  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

01:11:20.540 --> 01:11:21.030  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:11:37.700 --> 01:11:49.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
One year in time frame, but I thought this issue in the initial phases of my research which distract me a little bit. That's that's the problem I had and with if this.

01:11:39.170 --> 01:11:39.840  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. Yes.

01:11:50.910 --> 01:11:55.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Critical and at the timing Lee inputs.

01:11:55.180 --> 01:11:55.630  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:11:56.240 --> 01:12:09.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Actually, yeah. I I made up my mind and I am not saying that. OK, I will do an LP. No, no, no. The the research necessitates what we will see and we will conduct it I think.

01:11:59.830 --> 01:12:00.280  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:12:08.510 --> 01:12:09.900  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah, sure, sure.

01:12:11.250 --> 01:12:11.820  
Irfan Ansari  
That's fine.

01:12:12.890 --> 01:12:13.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

01:12:14.430 --> 01:12:17.600  
Irfan Ansari  
Do you have any other questions for today or you are good?

01:12:17.510 --> 01:12:31.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, no, Irfan, thank you so much for your attention. And so so for your contributions and it's very good to speak with you and with you if you also, it's good to have a supervisor like that.

01:12:18.600 --> 01:12:18.870  
Irfan Ansari  
Bye.

01:12:21.100 --> 01:12:21.870  
Irfan Ansari  
No problem.

01:12:26.820 --> 01:12:27.220  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:12:31.940 --> 01:12:33.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, yeah.

01:12:34.590 --> 01:12:36.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
That's all from my side.

01:12:35.180 --> 01:12:35.470  
Irfan Ansari  
Right.

01:12:36.510 --> 01:12:37.140  
Irfan Ansari  
Brilliant then.

01:12:38.080 --> 01:12:39.090  
Irfan Ansari  
I'll leave it to you then.

01:12:39.860 --> 01:12:40.530  
Irfan Ansari  
Have a good evening.

01:12:41.250 --> 01:12:45.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you. Thank you so much. Your man. Thank you. Bye.

01:12:43.810 --> 01:12:45.980  
Irfan Ansari  
No problem. Bye bye.