**Follow on meeting on Introductory Chapter, 5 April 2022**

**Changing the title**

* IZ:Title should be change to better reflect the core issues in the study. Instead of counting factors one by one in the title like strategy, leadership and morale, combining those factors with a generic term will be better. Because there maybe a third or a fourth factor will be discovered.
  + It should be assessment of a impact of human factors. But actually is a there is more than human factors involved. Human factors are more internal. There are other factors like training, quality of doctrine, the quality of intellect which is not human factor.
    - Training: Institutional thing.
    - Doctrine: You can be well trained with poor doctrine. And you can be poorly trained on an excellent doctrine. This is not human and correlational factor. US have always had great training, but their doctrines are usually not good. They do everything well according to what they what they've been trained. But they get that basic training wrong and that's why they don't win wars.
  + It should be better to have Assessment of Morale and Conceptual Factors on the Outcome of Battles. Because conceptual factors includes those leadership and strategy factors as with other. And that will justify Student’s title. Furthermore BDD would serve as the **conceptual framework** of the study. Because that's a comment that I bring in later on that when you define problem, you don't seem to latch onto any framework for analysis at the outset. One critique of the BDD is that it's not an academic & peer reviewed model. It is an in organizational model belonging to the British Defence. So you have to say that it is a theory in use, not a formal theory. How to justify?
* IE: Better to read the end of title as “outcome of battles”.

**Glossary of terms**

* IZ: Student will start to populate it and show the source of the term in this part. It would be;
  + Self-creation of the term.
  + Borrowed from other academicians,
  + Or the terminology from a particular source, but that has been variously used by other sources.

**Introduction**

IE: Explain why Rummel’s analysis of the conflict is comprehensive. And put a reference accordingly.

GY: He treats the subject a from a from psychology, sociology and from other perspectives as well. He conceptualizes all conflicts in four levels, even personal one. He then steps up and defines the group and interstate conflicts. He argues that these features constitutes a new framework into which all the all kinds of conflicts are fits in.

**Thoughts on effects of physical factors on the outcome of battles**

* IE: Clarification needed on the phrase of “while much has been said about the physical elements of factors like force ratios”. Force ratios added in terms of what?
* IZ: Whenever comment like that “much has been said”, it needs to add typically 3/4 references. Two types of force ratios should be reflected.
  + There is the Russian approach which is which is the “comparison of forces” and the Western approach, which is the “correlation of forces”, the Russian go on the numerical strength. The concept of correlation of forces was that force times capability. It is to do with training, motivation and all of those things.
  + Prior to the 60s and 70s, correlation of forces was being done manually. But as the Americans transition to to mathematical models, they couldn't really quantify correlations, so they've actually over the years become more like the Russians, a comparison of forces.
  + Correlation of forces is a numeric analysis followed by their capability analysis. When comparing US battalion versus a Russian battalion, certain numerical strength would be 1:1. But if US battalion has better weapons system, in correlation the American battalion has more combat power. But if the US Battalion is better led and better trained than it has a force multiplier and that is motivation, morale, training and others.
  + So the way to do that in Student’s initial analysis would be to call it an ***f*** function. That overall combat strength is a function of the factors to be identified. Rest of Student’s thesis would be identifying the components of ***f*** function. You can replace the ***f*** with a constant first and then convert the constant into those multipliers.

IE: Last paragraph of introduction is an aim sentence and it should be either relocated or deleted.

IZ: This is a good connecting sentence for the next one. But it shouldn't be stated like an aim. Clauswitz’s argument on war as a social phenomena[[1]](#footnote-1) would be a good connector to background part.

**Background**

IE: First sentence was a bit incomplete.

IZ: Opening sentence of first paragraph has no connection with the second sentence. Rest of this paragraph is all pieces of snippets which are not connected together. There is no flow to them. After first sentence there should be four or five sentences around the same theme from different academic approaches (For example war is vital importance to state, that theme is in line with the opening sentence). Then get on to the factors (Clausewitz, Sun Tzu, Russians etc.). You can then combine in the second paragraph things about the taxonomy of war.

IE: Add reference for Lancaster’s original contributions. Insert summary about acceptance of his linear and N- square law.

IZ: Either insert a footnote to explain the N-square law for general audience to easily get into discussion or populate annexes which explains the prominent methods (like Lancaster and Dupuy’s) to borrow from that own work when needed (not to be included in the final text). This will prevent coming back to that research multiple times. Main parts of these annexes (quantitavie methods) will be in the literature review.

**National doctrines on the researched subject**

IE, IZ: All related doctrines with the same subject would be summarized. Picking up one particular country is inappropriate.

IZ: If there is few example that captures the importance of non-material factors, this would be reflected like. The exception being the British defence doctrine. And these examples should be cited accordingly. They don't seem to indicate or emphasize human factors in measurement of combat power, whereas British Defence Doctrine captures it as material, intellectual and the moral component. And moral component is purely embedded in it and this gives a taxonomy of factors.

**Aim and objectives**

IZ: Before problem analysis, aim and objectives needed to be formally stated. Problem statement and hypothesis or the thesis should follow. What is the research problem? What are the questions or hypothesis that research is answering? Or what is your thesis? And after that you will do problem analysis (Student has problem statement but he wrote it at the end of problem analysis). Problem analysis as a heading implies that there is already a stated problem.

**Problem Analysis-Considerations:**

İA: Clausewitz’s approach as quantifiable and non-quantifiable approach should be reflected.

IA: Outcomes of the battles of which the major models fail to explain (USA withdrawal, Battle of France) should be added. So what exactly about the withdrawal from Afghanistan or other events? Is it the victory or the loss or whatever? So little bit of more explanation here too for the reader to understand.

**Combining problem definition and problem statement**

IE, IZ: You don't need to have both.

IZ: It can be structured under the heading “problem statement” and under this title analysis might come. This way assertation would have fewer headings. In a PhD normally it is not advised to go beyond third level.

IE: Use of italics in problem statement is inappropriate.

IZ: General rule is not to use bold, italics or underline. The only thing that you will put in italics is when it's a foreign language. if it's a foreign language word like you use a French word or a Russian word and then you give it's English. So the French or Russian word would be in italics. The other exception is when you are using the title of a book in your text. So the title of the book will be in italics. Italics is uused on a very rare occasion, if it's something that you need to emphasize, but then you can't have 10 emphasis on one page. OK. So that would be something fundamental, something crucial. You can put in italics, otherwise you know bold and they lose value. People will skim over holes and other useless sentence in bold. OK. So you don't want that. You will find that that that is one of the biggest criticisms of examiners.

**Objectives**

IE: Yeah, so so here in objective, we have stated two objectives. Another objective about critical review of literature might be added. And also looking at at what are the sorry, what the material factor more models predict with regards to outcomes of wars before you come to the this one way which is going to be the real focus of your re research and then drawing conclusions and offering recommendations.

Uh, actually, in these two are my two big pillars of my resource. That's why they are two main objectives.

00:35:33.400 --> 00:35:33.840  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:35:37.650 --> 00:35:38.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

00:35:39.330 --> 00:35:46.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Maybe yeah. After literature review, which I started already, I can maybe at a.

00:35:43.890 --> 00:35:44.320  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:35:47.570 --> 00:35:52.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
One or maximum two objectives also, but this covers I think.

00:35:52.400 --> 00:36:00.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And the the gist of the subject, I think it it's it's more generic. Now I I I think.

00:35:58.550 --> 00:35:59.920  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, OK.

00:36:01.850 --> 00:36:02.340  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh.

00:36:02.020 --> 00:36:31.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the the word that there were there, I hear a a little bit it. Cook I'm I have concerns with this vocabulary we're right because as a so you you you have warned me that worry Asian is in the in in the cross sectional research design so it is it limiting me or not limiting me I'm not very sure on that if I.

00:36:25.770 --> 00:36:26.160  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:36:30.500 --> 00:36:31.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes, Sir. Impact.

00:36:33.590 --> 00:36:48.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
To explain how material factors impact the outcome of of, but my my other question is, are you talking about battle or are you talking about war? Because strategy used want to put in your title but strategy doesn't deal with battle.

00:36:33.970 --> 00:36:34.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:36:36.590 --> 00:36:37.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:36:49.790 --> 00:36:53.220  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And actually served in in the.

00:36:50.960 --> 00:36:51.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So.

00:36:52.210 --> 00:37:04.940  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So this there is a disconnect or you looking at that at the the you know a tactical plan which is more like a battle which is the JTLS level of analysis?

00:37:05.720 --> 00:37:07.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, I'm not looking it, Sir.

00:37:07.550 --> 00:37:09.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So then the word battle doesn't fit here.

00:37:10.010 --> 00:37:32.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
He has are the this is the measure measure a discussion on the literature. Also people who use war is a unit of analysis, Sir, are using their they are using board for analyzing the general perspective more comprehensive manner. The one who.

00:37:32.070 --> 00:37:47.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, but, but, but you can use. You can use A and that's a focus. You need to set. This is something that's going haphazard in your and you know you're shifting from war to battle. You know, Sunsu doesn't talk about battle. He's also talks about war.

00:37:48.210 --> 00:37:48.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:37:48.710 --> 00:37:52.680  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Most which talks about battle and war, but he says that the the battle.

00:37:53.350 --> 00:37:59.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Is there for the purpose of the end of war. But if you listen to people like Molkerei elder.

00:37:56.490 --> 00:37:56.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:38:01.280 --> 00:38:08.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He argues that that uh and sons, who also argues that unless you have a strategy.

00:38:01.600 --> 00:38:01.950  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Who's?

00:38:09.720 --> 00:38:12.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It doesn't matter when you whether you win battles or not.

00:38:12.650 --> 00:38:15.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, so absolutely it should be warm.

00:38:13.820 --> 00:38:34.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you got you got the American example of winning every battle and and not winning Vietnam War and not defeating the Taliban. So what are you analyzing? You gotta sort that out. And I think you've got to nail what you what goes in your objective? Is it the war which was fundamentally change your your your thinking.

00:38:19.520 --> 00:38:20.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Losing.

00:38:26.450 --> 00:38:27.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sure.

00:38:30.060 --> 00:38:30.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sir.

00:38:35.560 --> 00:38:53.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, sure. It is absolutely war. But the problem and the big concern for me it with the World War and there is the the current databases are healthy in the analysis of the battle. So the data.

00:38:52.780 --> 00:38:58.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So why are you running away from that? That that should it attract you. Why? Because that's a gap.

00:38:55.590 --> 00:38:58.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, now, now it's my. Yeah.

00:38:59.200 --> 00:39:22.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I will say about to say that I I don't have to know. Yeah, you you are so right, Sir. Excuse me for that, but yeah, the the reason that I choose the battle because of my initial concerns which are not valid now this could be work. I I'm full. 100%. Yeah, I agree with that Sir.

00:39:22.920 --> 00:39:27.420  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But uh gurkan big before you commit, just go back and have a think about it, OK?

00:39:28.220 --> 00:39:28.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:39:28.670 --> 00:39:41.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if you make this to explain, you will then have a subquestion, uh, as an objective and this is like Irfan was saying that you will have another follow-up objective which would be to what extent does battle influence the outcome of war?

00:39:42.210 --> 00:39:43.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah.

00:39:43.280 --> 00:39:51.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And you can then narrative that out that analysis of battle outcomes are quite comprehensive, covered in existing models.

00:39:44.550 --> 00:39:44.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:39:52.130 --> 00:39:52.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:39:56.910 --> 00:39:57.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:00.480 --> 00:40:01.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:18.760 --> 00:40:19.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:19.290 --> 00:40:35.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And to win a battle, uh is not the Acme of war to defeat your enemy without fighting is the Acme of war, and yeah, and the other one that sounds. Who says that that everyone sees the tactics by which I conquer.

00:40:25.050 --> 00:40:25.460  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:26.140 --> 00:40:27.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
ACMI, yes, soon soon.

00:40:36.690 --> 00:40:43.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No one sees the the the strategy from victory is evolved, so sons who is telling you the tactics does not win you wars.

00:40:37.130 --> 00:40:37.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:41.090 --> 00:40:41.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Even.

00:40:44.470 --> 00:40:53.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
It strategy so so you need to then bring those factors in that what makes us superior strategy, how can we quantify the strategic factors?

00:40:44.850 --> 00:40:45.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:40:46.060 --> 00:40:46.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:40:49.400 --> 00:40:49.890  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:40:54.230 --> 00:40:55.740  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, got it.

00:40:56.720 --> 00:40:58.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you. Thank you, Sir.

00:41:02.160 --> 00:41:02.650  
Irfan Ansari  
So.

00:41:04.220 --> 00:41:05.350  
Irfan Ansari  
The research value.

00:41:08.750 --> 00:41:38.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Just keep expanding on this. I'm not that keen on research value at this stage because you know it's a very pedantic section. You know who's who? Is it valuable for? Its valuable for people interested in war. It's valuable for people analyzing war. It's valuable for historians, it's valuable for. For military practitioners, its value for well, for government. Just keep an idea on who it's valuable for and it's obviously valuable for future students because you will provide rich data and literature. So just put all of those in a nice paragraph.

00:41:12.240 --> 00:41:12.570  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:41:13.920 --> 00:41:14.270  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah.

00:41:15.650 --> 00:41:16.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:41:39.390 --> 00:41:40.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:41:40.990 --> 00:41:45.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
This is the only place you don't need references, by the way, but if you've got them, there's no problem.

00:41:41.730 --> 00:41:42.080  
Irfan Ansari  
As a.

00:41:47.380 --> 00:41:47.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:41:49.810 --> 00:42:08.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So positioning is something, uh, I insist on students doing, but I don't insist on that being in the final thesis. OK? What I argue with positioning is it is to clarify your mind for the next part chapter, which is your literature review as to which bodies of literature must you look at.

00:41:50.690 --> 00:41:50.930  
Irfan Ansari  
Right.

00:41:58.080 --> 00:41:58.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:09.170 --> 00:42:09.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:09.320 --> 00:42:33.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the object of positioning is where amongst this huge body of literature on war, which includes legal approaches which use humanitarian approaches, which includes the strategy which includes international relations, which includes economy, where in that body of massive body of literature are you positioning yourself so that you pick up the key literature that is relevant to your problem statement?

00:42:30.650 --> 00:42:31.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you.

00:42:34.700 --> 00:42:35.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Got it, Sir. OK.

00:42:35.690 --> 00:42:45.700  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah. So in relation to your problem statement, you narrow down the bodies of literature and I always ask students to put that in a Venn diagram and you've already done that below I think.

00:42:36.840 --> 00:42:37.130  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:42:46.770 --> 00:42:48.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, Sir.

00:42:48.690 --> 00:42:50.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, you haven't. No. So.

00:42:49.020 --> 00:42:49.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:42:49.440 --> 00:42:50.800  
Irfan Ansari  
I don't know. He hasn't actually.

00:42:50.190 --> 00:42:54.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, no, no, I didn't do that this diagram, but I will. I will do.

00:42:52.530 --> 00:43:00.880  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, just put it in a diagram so you can put that diagram in front of you and and when you do your literature review, you open that there's so.

00:42:56.960 --> 00:42:57.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:02.410 --> 00:43:07.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Again, these research questions I asked them to be moved up. Irfan, I think you've got the same point here.

00:43:03.910 --> 00:43:04.280  
Irfan Ansari  
I see.

00:43:06.500 --> 00:43:06.950  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:43:07.740 --> 00:43:09.590  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, they should come before the M.

00:43:09.800 --> 00:43:10.470  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So the the.

00:43:10.390 --> 00:43:10.800  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:11.310 --> 00:43:24.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You don't confuse, uh, there's too much gurkan just want to go back to methodology. Alright, so methodology requires you to to define your problem.

00:43:18.490 --> 00:43:18.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:25.720 --> 00:43:26.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Of course, yeah.

00:43:26.100 --> 00:43:30.870  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, but it it, it requires you to give the background from where the problem has emerged.

00:43:31.450 --> 00:43:32.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:43:31.740 --> 00:43:37.790  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Once you've given that background from where the problem has emerged, then you give your very specific problem statement.

00:43:38.570 --> 00:43:39.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:43:39.770 --> 00:43:46.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. Once you've given the problem statement, you then say within that problem statement, what are your aims and objectives?

00:43:47.180 --> 00:43:49.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah. OK.

00:43:48.260 --> 00:43:52.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, once you've stated your aim objectives, you have now three choices.

00:43:55.110 --> 00:43:55.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:43:56.220 --> 00:44:01.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you have three choices. One choice is to go down the question routes.

00:44:03.330 --> 00:44:07.360  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And in that route you state questions that your research will answer.

00:44:03.560 --> 00:44:04.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:44:08.550 --> 00:44:09.360  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:09.840 --> 00:44:13.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. The other route is you give a thesis statement.

00:44:11.050 --> 00:44:11.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Or.

00:44:13.660 --> 00:44:15.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
He's sitting OK.

00:44:14.980 --> 00:44:30.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Thesis statement. You say that this is how things are and that is your gut feel. You're actually trying to write your conclusion there. What you think you will find at the end of your research, so you write it out as a statement 1 short paragraph.

00:44:24.010 --> 00:44:24.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:44:26.840 --> 00:44:27.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:31.300 --> 00:44:40.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh, if where you will state that this is what will happen and the rest of the the the the thesis then tries to either support or reject that thesis.

00:44:34.580 --> 00:44:35.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:44:40.540 --> 00:44:43.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. And you you advise me?

00:44:41.300 --> 00:44:43.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And This is why is that you want?

00:44:44.250 --> 00:44:47.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And this implies that your research will be qualitative.

00:44:48.140 --> 00:44:50.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah, right.

00:44:49.040 --> 00:44:54.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, when you use the thesis statement, it implies your research will be qualitative. Now some people.

00:44:54.150 --> 00:44:54.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes.

00:44:55.670 --> 00:45:02.600  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Write a thesis statement and then say in order to answer this thesis. Following questions need to be addressed.

00:45:03.930 --> 00:45:05.220  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Gucci, right?

00:45:04.980 --> 00:45:12.310  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so there's sometimes go with the thesis and then put questions to be answered in order to be able to address a complex thesis.

00:45:13.070 --> 00:45:13.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:45:13.900 --> 00:45:19.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, the other route to go down the other route to go down is a hypothesis.

00:45:15.040 --> 00:45:15.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I.

00:45:20.290 --> 00:45:21.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
A hypothesis applies.

00:45:20.720 --> 00:45:21.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:45:22.600 --> 00:45:26.210  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In classical methodology, quantitative approach.

00:45:27.020 --> 00:45:27.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:45:27.480 --> 00:45:33.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the hypothesis must operational. The big hypothesis must operationalize the key variables.

00:45:34.500 --> 00:45:35.930  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah, right.

00:45:34.520 --> 00:45:43.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so the key variables are against which you will gather data that will be your independent variable, your dependent variable and your control variables.

00:45:44.560 --> 00:45:51.090  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, it must indicate those once you've indicated those variables you then.

00:45:44.740 --> 00:45:45.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:45:52.410 --> 00:46:14.100  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Uh Gan have sub thesis sub hypothesis so you can have an H1 which is your main hypothesis. You can have hypothesis two hypothesis three, hypothesis 4, because sometimes your main hypothesis can be so complicated that you got too many relationship going on. Now those relationships you cannot mathematically test.

00:46:03.560 --> 00:46:03.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:09.710 --> 00:46:10.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:12.020 --> 00:46:12.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:15.640 --> 00:46:23.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And if on the is the man that will guide you in this regard, because you've got to simplify your variable so you have testable hypothesis.

00:46:15.940 --> 00:46:16.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:46:19.950 --> 00:46:20.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:24.410 --> 00:46:33.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you need to break your big problem statement into maybe 3-4 hypotheses and then each of those hypotheses are tested in chapter 4.

00:46:25.110 --> 00:46:25.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:30.000 --> 00:46:30.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:34.490 --> 00:46:35.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:34.880 --> 00:46:41.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, there is only one exception to this rule, and that exception is when you're doing grounded theory.

00:46:36.230 --> 00:46:36.560  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:42.670 --> 00:46:43.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:46:43.150 --> 00:46:53.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But when you're doing grounded theory methodology, it is a form of qualitative analysis. But you can put in a hypothesis to be tested qualitatively.

00:46:54.110 --> 00:46:54.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:46:55.360 --> 00:47:04.030  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And that is done when you find that there is no theory, there is no theoretical foundation for your analysis.

00:46:56.840 --> 00:46:57.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:05.410 --> 00:47:13.220  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if you find that there is no theoretical foundation for your analysis and you have to build the theory from data, you then use grounded theory.

00:47:05.800 --> 00:47:06.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:14.020 --> 00:47:14.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:14.120 --> 00:47:20.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And grounded theory approach very much allows you to have a hypothesis that is qualitatively tested.

00:47:21.170 --> 00:47:21.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:47:22.060 --> 00:47:25.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that qualitatively tested Hydro Prothesis then produces a theory.

00:47:22.820 --> 00:47:23.170  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:26.650 --> 00:47:33.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And that theory becomes the this way forward, my gut instinct is that you will have to do mixed methods.

00:47:26.980 --> 00:47:27.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:34.370 --> 00:47:35.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. Sure.

00:47:34.890 --> 00:47:40.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you will have a qualitative portion first.

00:47:40.850 --> 00:47:44.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Which will involve you generating theory from data using grounded theory.

00:47:41.330 --> 00:47:41.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:47:45.780 --> 00:47:52.110  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because once you do your literature review, you will find that there are no quantitative models for strategy analysis.

00:47:52.810 --> 00:47:55.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. Sure, that's the case. Yeah. Yeah.

00:47:53.830 --> 00:47:54.180  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:47:55.030 --> 00:48:01.380  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you will. That is why the session tomorrow from Christina will be very important for you.

00:48:02.260 --> 00:48:04.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, sure.

00:48:03.520 --> 00:48:16.070  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so and and and and and uh, you will then be able to pick up existing models. There are five models that she discuss is. So all of those models will go straight into your thesis.

00:48:05.010 --> 00:48:05.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
2.

00:48:16.770 --> 00:48:20.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, that's absolutely useful for if you're OK.

00:48:18.620 --> 00:48:19.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright.

00:48:20.710 --> 00:48:47.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So. So then comes then comes the you generate your own model. Once you have generated your own model through grounded theory, you can then do case study analysis and I would suggest things like the Vietnam War, the American involvement in Afghanistan. You can't use Russia and Ukraine because it's still an open chapter, but you can use other concluded chapters on which there is a lot of literature.

00:48:27.270 --> 00:48:27.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir.

00:48:39.060 --> 00:48:39.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:48:42.430 --> 00:48:43.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

00:48:49.190 --> 00:48:50.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Let's look.

00:48:49.300 --> 00:48:54.660  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Open source literature on strategy and analysis so that will become your chapter 5 probably.

00:48:52.650 --> 00:48:53.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:48:55.660 --> 00:49:01.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And what you will do in your Chapter 5 is quantitatively you will test your qualitative model.

00:48:55.870 --> 00:48:56.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:49:02.130 --> 00:49:02.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:03.370 --> 00:49:07.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And then you will come up with a if they conclusion OK.

00:49:03.470 --> 00:49:05.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, it's off.

00:49:07.530 --> 00:49:34.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, perfect. Thank you so much for that. That's really helped me and I understand the content now because my concerns are the NLP bit is gone. Other my initial concerns star gun and now my own limitations with him. In my mind the data, databases, blah blah and it's all gone away and this approach will will really put me back to track. Thank you.

00:49:32.230 --> 00:49:32.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:49:35.120 --> 00:49:43.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
If an I needed a discussion with you on this one, do you think it's too soon for him to be uh, stating what are the concepts and variables?

00:49:44.480 --> 00:49:47.210  
Irfan Ansari  
I think it is too soon why she first needs to go through.

00:49:46.380 --> 00:49:49.170  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Shouldn't they emerge after his literature analysis?

00:49:49.230 --> 00:49:49.900  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

00:49:50.130 --> 00:49:50.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:49:52.410 --> 00:49:52.760  
Irfan Ansari  
Or.

00:49:52.410 --> 00:49:53.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. OK.

00:49:53.640 --> 00:49:55.930  
Irfan Ansari  
Possibly in the research method methodology chapter.

00:49:54.400 --> 00:49:57.330  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I I don't think it should be talking about these here because.

00:49:57.410 --> 00:49:58.400  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, exactly.

00:49:58.210 --> 00:50:18.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, I think after methodology after literature review you will in methodology decide what are your your your variables and and those variables can't be drawn like this. You will draw them out of your theoretical framework. So you will use a loose theoretical framework which is the British defence doctrine.

00:50:01.910 --> 00:50:02.260  
Irfan Ansari  
Love you.

00:50:13.080 --> 00:50:13.630  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

00:50:14.140 --> 00:50:14.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:21.890 --> 00:50:22.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:50:22.390 --> 00:50:44.960  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In theory, to further refine the British defence doctrine to give it more data and support behind it, and build a a testable BDD is not testable at the moment, so you will build a testable version of the British defence doctrine that will be a new area you will evolve. Then you apply that theory in your chapter 5.

00:50:28.290 --> 00:50:28.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:50:29.860 --> 00:50:30.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:50:35.560 --> 00:50:36.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:50:39.370 --> 00:50:39.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:45.850 --> 00:50:46.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:46.830 --> 00:50:51.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, in your chapter 2, you're going to rubbish everything that's out there.

00:50:47.740 --> 00:50:48.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Got it, Sir.

00:50:52.530 --> 00:50:53.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:50:53.310 --> 00:51:10.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, you will talk about that. There is so much about battle, not normal enough about war. The linkage between war and battle is not understood and and so on. The lack of understanding of or application of operational art, where where it suggests that you don't always have to fight.

00:51:11.550 --> 00:51:12.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah.

00:51:11.980 --> 00:51:15.390  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know, the British were marginalized in Dunkirk.

00:51:16.440 --> 00:51:23.390  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The America did. The Germans didn't go to destroy the British because under the operational art it is uh timewasting error.

00:51:16.590 --> 00:51:17.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:51:24.840 --> 00:51:26.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right. OK.

00:51:25.600 --> 00:51:27.770  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That force is dead. It's useless.

00:51:28.600 --> 00:51:33.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The French forces, the South is useless. Why do you waste effort that you need to go forward?

00:51:29.130 --> 00:51:29.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yes, Sir.

00:51:34.610 --> 00:51:37.900  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
In dealing with things that are not going to impact you at all.

00:51:38.960 --> 00:51:47.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So the Germans showed operational brilliance in not bothering to go after the the British force. They kept their focus that these forces are now dead.

00:51:39.500 --> 00:51:39.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:51:48.180 --> 00:51:54.910  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
From the point of view of the war, they are. I will talk about this terminology with you tomorrow and day after they are dislocated.

00:51:54.460 --> 00:51:54.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:51:55.470 --> 00:51:56.980  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So once they are dislocated.

00:51:55.720 --> 00:51:56.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So this or that?

00:51:57.950 --> 00:52:04.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
We don't need to go any further deal with them. We just go over the head and if necessary we can come back and deal with them afterwards.

00:52:05.290 --> 00:52:07.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I.

00:52:06.130 --> 00:52:18.860  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And if they are stupid enough to try and interfere with you, you can destroy them anyway. Which is the mistake that the Russians made. So once they got dislocated, the Russians turned back and started fighting. And what resulted was total destruction.

00:52:13.320 --> 00:52:13.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:52:20.060 --> 00:52:34.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I read. I read almost four or five uh source. Is this a battle which you mentioned, Sir? But within these sources that it is not written like that. It it? Absolutely. Yeah it's like.

00:52:21.400 --> 00:52:21.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But.

00:52:33.130 --> 00:52:37.760  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
No, no, because they don't do strategic analysis. They will tell you that Britain won the Second World War.

00:52:38.530 --> 00:52:46.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah, yeah, I did. It was very success. And there are also complete complete theories of a computer.

00:52:46.610 --> 00:52:51.300  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And why Hitler didn't bother himself with the Brits?

00:52:51.810 --> 00:52:54.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, and yeah, it is really.

00:52:52.920 --> 00:52:54.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because he wanted an alliance with Britain.

00:52:56.790 --> 00:52:57.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Excuse me, Sir.

00:52:58.030 --> 00:52:59.950  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Because he wanted an alliance with Britain.

00:53:00.670 --> 00:53:02.530  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, you know. Yeah, right.

00:53:01.470 --> 00:53:09.340  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That was his. That was his grand strategy was to get into an alliance with Britain and his grand strategy failed. And as a result, his strategy failed.

00:53:10.240 --> 00:53:13.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah. Right. Sir, thank you so much.

00:53:12.020 --> 00:53:14.990  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, his grand strategy bolts to share the world with Britain.

00:53:15.730 --> 00:53:19.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
He didn't realize that if he was challenging the World Economic system.

00:53:20.700 --> 00:53:28.560  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Then the rest of the world, particularly Churchill, Roosevelt and and Stalin, will gang up against him.

00:53:29.970 --> 00:53:33.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, OK. OK. So really.

00:53:34.530 --> 00:53:42.720  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Regardless of the different ideologies they will gang up against him because this is one thing they are common about. The control of money.

00:53:34.570 --> 00:53:36.550  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It's a very interesting perspective.

00:53:42.250 --> 00:53:42.580  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:53:44.520 --> 00:53:45.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:53:46.430 --> 00:53:50.540  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, Reid, Richard Snell. The meaning of the Second World War.

00:53:51.620 --> 00:53:54.290  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, OK, Sir. Thank you.

00:53:52.760 --> 00:53:53.190  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:53:53.950 --> 00:53:56.840  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The book is called the meaning of the Second World War by Snell.

00:53:58.100 --> 00:54:01.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I will. I will order today, Sir. OK, I will. I'm.

00:54:01.480 --> 00:54:03.430  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Ask the library. Don't don't buy them.

00:54:04.070 --> 00:54:04.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:05.370 --> 00:54:06.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, OK, Sir.

00:54:07.360 --> 00:54:08.850  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, go on your phone.

00:54:08.550 --> 00:54:10.280  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. Then I'll.

00:54:11.640 --> 00:54:15.640  
Irfan Ansari  
I thought they hills could be moved to the research methodology chapter. It's not.

00:54:15.360 --> 00:54:17.570  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yes, you only need research design here.

00:54:18.600 --> 00:54:19.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:54:18.650 --> 00:54:23.160  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, a very brief chapter to show people how this research will go ahead.

00:54:24.130 --> 00:54:24.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:24.290 --> 00:54:24.620  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:54:25.210 --> 00:54:30.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you can call it methodology or or or better to just call research design.

00:54:30.770 --> 00:54:41.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. And just give an overview of a in the introduction of what your methodology is likely to be and it just needs to be maybe at best two paragraphs?

00:54:31.740 --> 00:54:32.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:35.890 --> 00:54:36.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:37.910 --> 00:54:38.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:54:42.090 --> 00:54:44.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, got it Sir.

00:54:44.360 --> 00:54:46.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the rest will go to your methodology chapter.

00:54:44.440 --> 00:54:44.830  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:54:46.580 --> 00:54:54.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And I will also summarize your points about the ground with theory, and the further can't quantify.

00:54:53.380 --> 00:54:53.770  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:54:54.470 --> 00:55:00.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Why it's part of the research here. I will, I will summarize this perspective.

00:55:00.270 --> 00:55:00.670  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah.

00:55:03.290 --> 00:55:03.900  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:55:04.830 --> 00:55:10.240  
Irfan Ansari  
Research ethics. We've got a section on it, but I found very little on research ethics in this section.

00:55:10.510 --> 00:55:25.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, you're fine. Yeah, you are, right. I I will completely change it because there are some databases which I wrote here with my, with my previous mindset. So. So I I will. I will change a whole.

00:55:10.720 --> 00:55:11.880  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yeah, it it.

00:55:14.770 --> 00:55:15.340  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:55:22.710 --> 00:55:23.100  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:55:24.990 --> 00:55:27.780  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But do you know what is the purpose of this chapter?

00:55:29.090 --> 00:55:33.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You. You. Yes. Sure. Uh, I think I know. Uh.

00:55:33.220 --> 00:55:40.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The purpose is that you are not breaking rules. You're not putting people in danger, you're not putting yourself in harm's way.

00:55:41.420 --> 00:55:53.650  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, that is the purpose. Research ethics is about making sure that research does not hurt or harm any person. It does not. You are not stealing data from organisations.

00:55:41.530 --> 00:55:42.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:55:42.060 --> 00:55:43.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Do you eat?

00:55:54.090 --> 00:55:55.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, absolutely, yeah.

00:55:54.470 --> 00:56:06.810  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know you're not using your position to extract data from organisations which they don't want to share that data, so you're not a journalist, you researcher, a journalist, will get away with stealing data. We we we.

00:56:03.780 --> 00:56:04.110  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:56:07.450 --> 00:56:11.840  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Got hold of a leak paper. You can't put a leak paper in in your research.

00:56:12.500 --> 00:56:15.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you can only put something that's open source.

00:56:12.510 --> 00:56:13.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Of course, yeah. Yeah, sure.

00:56:16.390 --> 00:56:17.260  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I got it, Sir.

00:56:16.400 --> 00:56:39.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And when that leak paper becomes open source and other academics authenticate, it's a it's a, you know, pedigree. You can then utilize it, but you you you will have to rely on or and that's all you need in your return. Research ethics. If there isn't too much, try to write here. Research ethics can actually go in your methodology chapter.

00:56:34.040 --> 00:56:34.570  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:56:40.380 --> 00:56:40.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Mature.

00:56:40.980 --> 00:56:48.930  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, but a brief mention here. Useful. OK. A brief mention of research ethics is useful in the introduction.

00:56:41.950 --> 00:56:44.000  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, I don't have so much.

00:56:45.810 --> 00:56:46.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:56:49.710 --> 00:56:50.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:56:51.180 --> 00:56:52.530  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
But not what you've written here.

00:56:51.770 --> 00:56:52.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

00:56:56.490 --> 00:56:59.020  
Irfan Ansari  
So you're chapter 45.

00:56:57.840 --> 00:56:58.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Chapter.

00:57:02.180 --> 00:57:08.160  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I will. I will rearrange this also according to our methodology.

00:57:02.270 --> 00:57:02.560  
Irfan Ansari  
Now.

00:57:08.250 --> 00:57:12.440  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, which is a. Sorry you you summarize.

00:57:08.950 --> 00:57:09.300  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

00:57:10.640 --> 00:57:19.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what you write here is at the moment what you expect to find in each of these chapters. What do you plan to discuss and what you expect to find?

00:57:20.310 --> 00:57:21.360  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

00:57:20.470 --> 00:57:21.260  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
That goes here.

00:57:22.540 --> 00:57:35.370  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And later on you will keep amending this. The introductory chapter is what we say or living chapter as you go through your research, you keep coming back and updating your your your research methodology.

00:57:22.740 --> 00:57:23.320  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:57:35.980 --> 00:57:47.610  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, you're it. Sorry, your introductory chapter and the other chapter you keep updating is your methodology chapter, because one aspect of the methodology is the plan.

00:57:36.150 --> 00:57:36.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

00:57:39.100 --> 00:57:39.330  
Irfan Ansari  
Into.

00:57:39.580 --> 00:57:39.870  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:57:48.350 --> 00:57:49.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Chapter 3.

00:57:49.010 --> 00:57:52.320  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Another portion of the methodology is the reality.

00:57:53.010 --> 00:58:03.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And in the reality, so for example, you were planning to look at a particular data set and you discard, you put that in your introduction when you went to look at that data set, you found that it was insufficient.

00:58:05.030 --> 00:58:12.640  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And therefore you had to collect more data. Now this is another. This is a story. That story goes in your methodology chapter.

00:58:05.230 --> 00:58:05.610  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:58:08.410 --> 00:58:08.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:13.560 --> 00:58:21.230  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, it shows that your plan is being put into practice, but it it is confronting real life problems which you are addressing.

00:58:13.710 --> 00:58:14.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

00:58:22.050 --> 00:58:22.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:23.670 --> 00:58:24.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir.

00:58:25.220 --> 00:58:28.210  
Irfan Ansari  
That I think that was the end of your chapter one.

00:58:30.270 --> 00:58:30.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Yep.

00:58:30.290 --> 00:58:31.340  
Irfan Ansari  
That's what I'd reviewed.

00:58:30.300 --> 00:58:30.860  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:31.760 --> 00:58:35.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, let me dig in again.

00:58:36.380 --> 00:58:38.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sure, and you're fine.

00:58:36.660 --> 00:58:37.190  
Irfan Ansari  
Arnold.

00:58:39.130 --> 00:58:41.630  
Irfan Ansari  
And also hand USL said you just document.

00:58:39.390 --> 00:58:41.090  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I I think but.

00:58:42.320 --> 00:58:42.770  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:58:42.520 --> 00:58:43.270  
Irfan Ansari  
After the meeting.

00:58:44.780 --> 00:59:04.450  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Put please. Thank you. Thank you. You're fine. But yeah, it it excites me, Sir. And it Dr refund. It excites me. Really. And I am very serious about it. Answer with your precious comments. Yeah, I will find my root. OK, I I will. I will. I will do it.

00:58:50.560 --> 00:58:50.870  
Irfan Ansari  
K.

00:58:58.610 --> 00:58:58.980  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

00:59:05.250 --> 00:59:16.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I just have one advice for you gurkan you get your introductory chapter right, you will sail through your thesis. If you are confused about your introductory chapter, you will never know what you're doing.

00:59:08.140 --> 00:59:08.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Please Sir.

00:59:17.060 --> 00:59:17.620  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:17.930 --> 00:59:21.260  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The deeper you go, the more down a rabbit hole you will end up.

00:59:22.050 --> 00:59:22.500  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:22.390 --> 00:59:28.140  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And the more confused be very, very careful about what it is. The most important chapter.

00:59:28.890 --> 00:59:29.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:29.120 --> 00:59:30.250  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The introductory chapter.

00:59:30.710 --> 00:59:31.200  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:31.260 --> 00:59:33.080  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You know you have to get this right.

00:59:34.160 --> 00:59:35.430  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, yeah.

00:59:35.010 --> 00:59:45.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And and and if your introductory chapter isn't right, people read the introductory chapter. They'll read the next chapter. They'll read the third chapter, and they will realize this person doesn't know where they're going.

00:59:46.200 --> 00:59:46.790  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

00:59:47.220 --> 00:59:47.630  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

00:59:48.350 --> 00:59:51.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, I got it, Sir. I got it and yeah.

00:59:54.750 --> 00:59:55.270  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So.

00:59:55.020 --> 00:59:56.400  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So when is your next review?

00:59:58.070 --> 01:00:02.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Let me look to my project charter. I think the night.

01:00:02.580 --> 01:00:11.030  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
UH-99 months review is in let me control the date.

01:00:11.680 --> 01:00:14.210  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Excuse me. Here, that's rich.

01:00:20.510 --> 01:00:21.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Ah.

01:00:22.090 --> 01:00:27.520  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
In turn, in July this year, Sir July.

01:00:27.820 --> 01:00:28.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh.

01:00:28.720 --> 01:00:31.150  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK, so you got time to do this, all right.

01:00:29.240 --> 01:00:30.750  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the date is not.

01:00:32.060 --> 01:00:32.630  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:00:32.400 --> 01:00:43.710  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You got time to do this, but in your nine month review, you will have to show a completed literature. So sorry introductory chapter and you will have to show a part of your literature review.

01:00:41.390 --> 01:00:41.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:00:44.180 --> 01:01:06.540  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, I already started that literature review with Mandy. We had a session, Sir, and together we search on my key terms and we we found, like you said, some some 405 hundred something like that. And I will filter them according to my introductory chapter.

01:00:45.300 --> 01:00:45.730  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:00:47.680 --> 01:00:48.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Good, good.

01:01:05.590 --> 01:01:18.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So what you have to do is you first from your introductory chapter from your conceptual framework, which you can introduce in your introductory chapter. Alright, that's something you need to do in your internal you know in your positioning.

01:01:14.000 --> 01:01:14.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:17.590 --> 01:01:18.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:19.160 --> 01:01:28.010  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So once you've used that conceptual framework from that conceptual framework, you need to develop what important literature you must look at.

01:01:19.360 --> 01:01:19.850  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:28.880 --> 01:01:29.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:01:29.630 --> 01:01:36.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK. So and then look at. So for example, in the British different the the you've got the physical component.

01:01:37.180 --> 01:01:37.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh-huh.

01:01:37.330 --> 01:01:40.520  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
You've got the conceptual component and you've got the moral component.

01:01:41.540 --> 01:01:50.970  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Right. So the literature that you will need to look at in the physical component or a, you know, weapons systems, armies, numbers, training.

01:01:41.690 --> 01:01:43.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Yeah, right.

01:01:51.540 --> 01:02:01.490  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
All of that is the the physical component, the conceptual proponent. So training is a physical component, but the conceptual query is the software.

01:01:54.980 --> 01:01:55.830  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Just come here.

01:02:01.990 --> 01:02:02.420  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:02:02.220 --> 01:02:15.750  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
What are you trading your soldiers with? Are you training them with very good concepts and doctrines? Or are you training them with rubbish so training is a physical component, but what is contained in that training is the intellectual component.

01:02:16.050 --> 01:02:16.700  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

01:02:16.790 --> 01:02:42.580  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright. And then comes the moral component. How are they lead? How are they motivated? To what extent are they so? All of those factors, this is the kind of literature you will start looking at and it is your your positioning that tells you what literature you want. So what you might do is have your your conceptual framework, then go into the the the literature initially filter out all the key literature.

01:02:22.120 --> 01:02:22.370  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Is.

01:02:27.850 --> 01:02:28.350  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:02:33.450 --> 01:02:33.710  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Right.

01:02:43.250 --> 01:02:55.500  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So you have three big things, OK, the three big sections of your literature review are defined by your conceptual framework. They are the the physical component.

01:02:43.430 --> 01:02:44.040  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:02:47.010 --> 01:02:47.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yep.

01:02:52.310 --> 01:02:52.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:02:56.850 --> 01:02:57.300  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
OK.

01:02:57.210 --> 01:02:59.050  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, conceptual world.

01:02:58.080 --> 01:03:04.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
The second one is the conceptual component and the last one is the moral component. Each of these components will have subteams.

01:03:02.300 --> 01:03:03.010  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. OK.

01:03:05.370 --> 01:03:05.940  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:05.600 --> 01:03:09.450  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I don't want you to do a literature review, read which reads like a book review.

01:03:10.110 --> 01:03:22.240  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So one paragraph on one after another paragraph on the next order, another paragraph on the next author. No, that is not a PhD literature review. What you do is you pick up your theme, you say on the moral component.

01:03:11.130 --> 01:03:11.660  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:16.230 --> 01:03:16.760  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
You know.

01:03:18.410 --> 01:03:18.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:23.330 --> 01:03:34.440  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
On the moral component, Napoleon argued that the moralist to the physical as three is to 1. Montgomery captures this in his statement that man is still the first weapon of war.

01:03:35.440 --> 01:03:35.900  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:35.980 --> 01:03:54.590  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Sons who argues this this this so you then are drawing on that literature and explaining what people are trying to say on a schematic way. So in one paragraph of about one topic about one idea, you've got 6-7 references from literature. That is a literature review.

01:03:43.680 --> 01:03:44.230  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:45.450 --> 01:03:45.960  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:53.650 --> 01:03:54.120  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:03:55.260 --> 01:03:56.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir, got it.

01:03:56.170 --> 01:03:57.920  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
Alright, just remember that.

01:03:58.360 --> 01:03:58.720  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:03:59.580 --> 01:04:00.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But it's OK.

01:04:01.260 --> 01:04:04.830  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
I'm sorry I'm rushing through because I have another meeting. I'm already late for.

01:04:05.150 --> 01:04:05.600  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:04:05.350 --> 01:04:08.340  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, Sir. Thank you so much for.

01:04:07.070 --> 01:04:09.350  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
So if when I leave you to have a chat.

01:04:09.560 --> 01:04:10.170  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, fine.

01:04:10.250 --> 01:04:13.480  
Iftikhar Zaidi  
And I will exit here. OK. Thank you. Bye bye.

01:04:10.750 --> 01:04:11.060  
Irfan Ansari  
This.

01:04:11.710 --> 01:04:14.680  
Irfan Ansari  
Alright, no problem. Thank you. Bye 50.

01:04:12.100 --> 01:04:14.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK. Thank you. Bye. Bye, Sir. Thank you.

01:04:18.970 --> 01:04:20.160  
Irfan Ansari  
So are you.

01:04:21.020 --> 01:04:22.570  
Irfan Ansari  
Clear about what needs to be done.

01:04:23.030 --> 01:04:25.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, really.

01:04:23.750 --> 01:04:25.360  
Irfan Ansari  
Fine, that's good. That's good.

01:04:26.070 --> 01:04:35.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Really, as as if he said, if I if I am clear about this, I can confidently go on other phases.

01:04:32.000 --> 01:04:32.550  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:04:36.080 --> 01:04:38.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
But the problem with me or fun?

01:04:38.740 --> 01:04:39.220  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:04:39.410 --> 01:04:46.980  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, initially I set up my mind that I will conduct first quantitative analysis, which I have a database.

01:04:47.190 --> 01:04:47.640  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:04:47.480 --> 01:04:58.590  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, uh, this this is perspective limited my limited my approach to do a problem statement other email objectives.

01:04:58.120 --> 01:04:58.550  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:04:59.670 --> 01:05:22.730  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I uh, I taught something that I have to. I will have to think about in one year or two, two years. Period. I I pre yeah it it it I mixed the order that's why I have some difficulties. But now I think yeah I am I I know what to do now.

01:05:10.060 --> 01:05:10.470  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:23.460 --> 01:05:25.990  
Irfan Ansari  
Take good. That's good. I just. I just.

01:05:25.530 --> 01:05:26.380  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
And the second.

01:05:26.980 --> 01:05:32.130  
Irfan Ansari  
So so will will you to do still plan to use those databases?

01:05:32.850 --> 01:05:41.180  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, they did because because there are two basic databases which I have to use because there there is no other.

01:05:33.740 --> 01:05:34.150  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:38.560 --> 01:05:38.990  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:41.530 --> 01:05:42.300  
Irfan Ansari  
Database.

01:05:42.640 --> 01:05:45.150  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
If if Brits.

01:05:47.900 --> 01:06:15.390  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
In other country opens dear databases. This is another case, but normally researchers use two main databases in this field in front, but it it they will be enough because there are enough battles and wars in within these databases and with ifti is approach I will use them in second phase of my research, not the first one because the first one will be grounded.

01:05:55.270 --> 01:05:55.640  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:05:56.310 --> 01:05:56.660  
Irfan Ansari  
Fine.

01:06:03.100 --> 01:06:03.530  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:06:15.440 --> 01:06:23.670  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Tourist. So we will, we will try try to set up a theory and then we will test this theory according to these in place databases.

01:06:19.970 --> 01:06:20.320  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:06:24.910 --> 01:06:30.960  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. Yes, fine. And and and and work hard. Will you use to create the grounded theory in the first place?

01:06:26.580 --> 01:06:27.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, this is.

01:06:32.110 --> 01:06:32.600  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Sorry.

01:06:33.050 --> 01:06:36.500  
Irfan Ansari  
Well, what will you use to create the grounded theory in the first place?

01:06:37.730 --> 01:06:42.070  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, actually, two create this grant the theory.

01:06:42.130 --> 01:06:42.820  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes, Siri.

01:06:42.320 --> 01:06:58.510  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, I will. I will have to do in how to conduct this grounded theory approach, which actually the if the made in his PhD, I I analyze its.

01:06:59.100 --> 01:06:59.590  
Irfan Ansari  
Fish.

01:07:00.480 --> 01:07:28.790  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
This certification, yeah, he needs a victory notion of victory. He he studied. He set up at theory and then he analyses it with the case studies, which in my study I will I will test. Uh these material with databases. But actually for now if on I don't know how to how to conduct this grand with Terry.

01:07:01.090 --> 01:07:01.540  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:04.460 --> 01:07:04.660  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:13.690 --> 01:07:14.180  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:29.540 --> 01:07:29.970  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:29.610 --> 01:07:34.080  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
So I have to I have to dig in on this method.

01:07:33.720 --> 01:07:39.590  
Irfan Ansari  
All right, now my, my, my, my concern was what data would you use?

01:07:40.160 --> 01:07:42.550  
Irfan Ansari  
To construct this grounded theory on.

01:07:44.170 --> 01:07:47.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
It would be a content analysis, I think. Uh, I think.

01:07:46.420 --> 01:07:47.670  
Irfan Ansari  
Content analysis, OK.

01:07:49.100 --> 01:07:55.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
This is my initial gesture, but I'm not full 100% sure.

01:07:50.970 --> 01:07:51.390  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:56.680 --> 01:07:57.150  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:07:58.550 --> 01:08:02.820  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Maybe, maybe we can discuss this in our next meeting.

01:08:03.390 --> 01:08:07.970  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, I I would propose my my suggestions.

01:08:08.200 --> 01:08:10.270  
Irfan Ansari  
OK, fine. Yeah, we can do that or.

01:08:09.560 --> 01:08:10.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Baby.

01:08:11.660 --> 01:08:24.010  
Irfan Ansari  
Or we can still. Sorry. Well, what happened? But once you're done with your first chapter could start working on your literature review. And in the meantime, as you go through the literature review, you'll probably develop some ideas.

01:08:24.580 --> 01:08:43.250  
Irfan Ansari  
As to how that grounded theory can be developed, because at this point I just point you haven't explored yet, haven't critically reviewed the literature, but once you've done it, you will then be in a much better position to understand how your methodology is going to work. At the moment we're just trying to make a guess.

01:08:25.680 --> 01:08:26.250  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK.

01:08:27.800 --> 01:08:28.470  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, right.

01:08:37.420 --> 01:08:38.290  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
OK, bye.

01:08:44.140 --> 01:08:53.130  
Irfan Ansari  
You use you use those. Those two dear hater bases and things. But once you've gone through literature review chapter, then you'll be in a better position. You'll have a more clear mind.

01:08:44.200 --> 01:08:45.990  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah. Yeah, right.

01:08:53.680 --> 01:08:54.100  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah.

01:08:53.730 --> 01:08:57.700  
Irfan Ansari  
As to where your thesis is going and what sort of research methodology you require.

01:08:58.440 --> 01:09:09.310  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Yeah, normally in grounded theory as written, it is a uh inductive approach. So you take some cases.

01:09:07.260 --> 01:09:07.720  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:09:10.390 --> 01:09:39.840  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
For example, you can conduct we I can conduct case study analysis with UH-8 or 10 cases and from these cases I I set up a A theory and this is yeah, inductive. After I've we've we will do in another way. In deductive approach we will test that with the current with the currently databases. But I I think that.

01:09:24.180 --> 01:09:24.710  
Irfan Ansari  
A theory.

01:09:31.480 --> 01:09:31.830  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh-huh.

01:09:34.710 --> 01:09:35.260  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

01:09:39.940 --> 01:10:10.780  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
We can elaborate these cases if we can't. If we do content analysis with uh, it would be with and leave with other software. Uh, I'm not sure. I don't. I don't want to bother this to tools one because I saw much focus on NLP bit Irfan. That's a. That's because I thought that OK with an LP I can't do conduct content analysis with much more.

01:09:49.150 --> 01:09:49.680  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:09:52.130 --> 01:09:52.520  
Irfan Ansari  
Uh-huh.

01:10:02.130 --> 01:10:02.520  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:10:10.830 --> 01:10:14.480  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Kisses than the case study can't keep people off.

01:10:14.900 --> 01:10:15.550  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:10:28.620 --> 01:10:29.390  
Irfan Ansari  
Sure, sure.

01:10:30.010 --> 01:10:30.920  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
100 sure.

01:10:31.290 --> 01:10:32.560  
Irfan Ansari  
Sure, we can do that.

01:10:33.620 --> 01:10:38.190  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
The the thing that, uh, they they I'm taking your.

01:10:39.350 --> 01:10:40.870  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Time. Excuse me, your front.

01:10:41.320 --> 01:10:41.750  
Irfan Ansari  
Assign.

01:10:41.970 --> 01:10:53.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
I I looper beer funding opportunities. That's why I focused on the tools part first because the fund fund givers doesn't care about.

01:10:45.180 --> 01:10:45.490  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:10:51.400 --> 01:10:51.830  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:10:54.430 --> 01:10:55.330  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Your.

01:10:56.580 --> 01:11:07.640  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Blah blah blah. But if they if they, if they did meet with artificial intelligence, bit if if there is a an LP bit in the research they are they tend to give more much more.

01:11:02.860 --> 01:11:03.250  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:11:07.990 --> 01:11:37.650  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh. Funds to these kind of studies, and I thought that, OK, I I I I have. I don't have to find this fund. I I can self I'm self funding this with this PhD but it is not obligatory but it would be good for me to find a funder. That's why I so much focus on the tools that maybe I have to think it about one.

01:11:10.920 --> 01:11:11.490  
Irfan Ansari  
Exactly.

01:11:20.540 --> 01:11:21.030  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:11:37.700 --> 01:11:49.880  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
One year in time frame, but I thought this issue in the initial phases of my research which distract me a little bit. That's that's the problem I had and with if this.

01:11:39.170 --> 01:11:39.840  
Irfan Ansari  
OK. Yes.

01:11:50.910 --> 01:11:55.140  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Critical and at the timing Lee inputs.

01:11:55.180 --> 01:11:55.630  
Irfan Ansari  
Yes.

01:11:56.240 --> 01:12:09.400  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Actually, yeah. I I made up my mind and I am not saying that. OK, I will do an LP. No, no, no. The the research necessitates what we will see and we will conduct it I think.

01:11:59.830 --> 01:12:00.280  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:12:08.510 --> 01:12:09.900  
Irfan Ansari  
Yeah, sure, sure.

01:12:11.250 --> 01:12:11.820  
Irfan Ansari  
That's fine.

01:12:12.890 --> 01:12:13.240  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No.

01:12:14.430 --> 01:12:17.600  
Irfan Ansari  
Do you have any other questions for today or you are good?

01:12:17.510 --> 01:12:31.410  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
No, no, Irfan, thank you so much for your attention. And so so for your contributions and it's very good to speak with you and with you if you also, it's good to have a supervisor like that.

01:12:18.600 --> 01:12:18.870  
Irfan Ansari  
Bye.

01:12:21.100 --> 01:12:21.870  
Irfan Ansari  
No problem.

01:12:26.820 --> 01:12:27.220  
Irfan Ansari  
OK.

01:12:31.940 --> 01:12:33.490  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Uh, yeah.

01:12:34.590 --> 01:12:36.280  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
That's all from my side.

01:12:35.180 --> 01:12:35.470  
Irfan Ansari  
Right.

01:12:36.510 --> 01:12:37.140  
Irfan Ansari  
Brilliant then.

01:12:38.080 --> 01:12:39.090  
Irfan Ansari  
I'll leave it to you then.

01:12:39.860 --> 01:12:40.530  
Irfan Ansari  
Have a good evening.

01:12:41.250 --> 01:12:45.060  
Gurkan Yesilyurt  
Thank you. Thank you so much. Your man. Thank you. Bye.

01:12:43.810 --> 01:12:45.980  
Irfan Ansari  
No problem. Bye bye.

**General comments**

**Paragraph Structure**

IZ: **One paragraph** should convey **one idea.** And that idea can be done, amplified through a number of sentences collecting. The trick to do it is that ask yourself, what am I trying to say in this paragraph? Convey this meaning with one sentence and support this idea with different approaches.

IE:Using sentences rather than bullets. Makes it look a bit disjointed.

IE: Where ever there is quotation reference might come in.

IZ: Citation should be used in a manner that ideas exactly reflects the contributors. Using citation at the end of paragrah is improper.

**Referencing**

IZ, İA: Reference needs to go where it belongs. You can always repeat it over and over again.

IZ: When a reference is put at the end of the paragraph, it means that everything in this paragraph relates to this reference. Researcher firstly ascribing things for challenging and raising issues also in relation to that reference. These needed to be well reflected.

1. War does not belong in the realm of arts and sciences; rather it is part of man's social existence. War is a clash between major interests, which is resolved by bloodshed - that is the only way in which it differs from other conflicts, (Clausewitz, 149) [↑](#footnote-ref-1)